

## 2008 Design Award Winners

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 The cement industry has reduced carbon dioxide emissions and energy usage by 33% since 1975 and is continually striving to make further reductions.
 U.S. Department of Energy

Cement production accounts for 0.33% of the worlds energy consumption. This is lower than for both wood production at 0.50% and steel production at 1.80%.

- U.S. Department of Energy

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## precast in sustainable design

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architectural and structural precast concrete





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O Roland Halbe Photography Architect of Record: KZF Design Design Architect: Zaha Had

Cutting-edge design meets innovative precast technology in the award-winning Rosenthal Center for Contemporary Arts in Cincinnati, OH. Architects chose High to execute the expressive, black and white, sculptural precast concrete facade because they knew High precast would be most effective in enhancing the dramatic play of light and shadow on the jigsaw puzzle-like facade. Using a blend of aggregates and a combination of innovative, high-range, water-reducing, and viscosity-modifying admixtures, structural needs were met and the finished product is stunning. High's unparalleled commitment to new technology and innovation at their PCI-certified plants has led to solutions like this and advancements including carbon fiber C-GRID<sup>#</sup> reinforced CarbonCast®-precast that's stronger, lighter, better insulating, and more durable, allowing a virtually unlimited selection of colors, textures, and finishes. And High's exclusive 15' and 16'-wide MEGA-Tee deck systems enable wider spans and more open plans with shallower tees in precast-framed buildings and parking garages. With expert technical assistance in all phases of a project, from design to erection, High gives architects and engineers the flexibility to explore unique solutions while ensuring a job is completed on schedule and on budget. Call High Concrete to learn more about the Art of Precast.



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1st Mariner Bank – Canton Crossing, Baltimore, MD

Endicott Thin Brick



Endicott's unique "keyback" design mechanically locks Thin Brick into the concrete for maximum durability and permanence.



The "keyback" design also provides advantages of increased shear values and pull-out strengths.

## Beauty and Practicality

Thin Brick is one of the favored finishes for today's high-tech precast concrete panels. Endicott's specially designed "keyback" configuration creates a natural marriage between the desired look of brick and the practicality of precast.

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#### INSIGHT



Chuck Merydith Executive Editor



Ascent is a publication of PCI (Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute)

## Winners Showcase Precast's Capabilities

he winners of this year's 46th annual PCI Design Awards competition comprise innovative projects from throughout North America. These projects were picked from a wealth of entries, many of which had creative designs that are worthy of note. This number of this year's contributions was among the most ever received for the competition.

The projects underlined the variety of reasons why designers specify architectural and structural precast concrete components for their projects. Among those often cited by designers in their entry materials were:

- Speed of completion: Designers take advantage of the ability of precast concrete components to be cast under controlled conditions in the plant while site preparation begins. That helps ensure that the shell is erected quickly, giving interior trades faster access. The capability to continue construction through winter weather was often cited.
- Economy: Total-precast concrete structures can combine architectural and structural components, lowering costs. Long-term maintenance costs can also be minimized compared with other materials. Bringing the building on-line more quickly means that it can generate revenues sooner.
- Aesthetic treatments: Precast concrete can replicate the appearance of stone, granite, and other masonry products and can produce intricate details of all types. Some precasters use formliners to cre-

ate brick looks or embossings.

- Codes: Building codes nationwide are being tightened to ensure that buildings meet stricter seismic requirements and can cope with natural disasters such as high winds and wildfires. Designers in turn see the benefits provided by precast concrete's durability and inherent fire resistance.
- Sustainable design: Virtually every owner today wants to maximize the building's environmental friendliness. Precast concrete helps reach those goals in a variety of categories, including energy efficiency, waste reduction, and recycled content.
- Mixed-use capabilities: To reduce footprints and the heatisland effect, more projects are including parking levels in their structure—and more parking structures are including revenue-generating retail spaces. Precast concrete helps create a fire separation between parking levels and other spaces, and its long-span capability ensures easy adaptability of layouts for all types of tenants.

Precasters continue to refine their techniques and expand their technologies, producing highly engineered products that can be cast to meet specific needs of many types. By bringing the precaster onto the construction team early in the design process, designers ensure that the maximum benefits are achieved. Precast concrete helps reduce costs, speed construction, and enhance aesthetics—the three most important elements when creating any project.

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#### HEADLINES

#### **High Concrete Intros Three Products** DENVER, PA.

High Concrete has introduced three new products to the market: thermally efficient insulated wall panels, lightweight precast concrete architectural facade systems, and hollow-core flooring and roofing members.

The precast concrete sandwich wall panels feature carbon-fiber shear-truss reinforcement to create composite structural performance in load-bearing and non-loadbearing applications. Panels can be finished with thin brick, tile, and other decorative treatments, or they can be sandblasted for a clean look.

The architectural facade system weighs up to 66% less than conventional precast concrete systems due to the use of carbonfiber reinforcement. CarbonCast lightweight cladding reduces superstructure and foundation requirements, permitting lighter, larger members that reduce shipping and erection costs, embedded energy, and carbon footprint.

Dry-cast hollow-core averages a 6000 psi compressive strength and can be manufactured in a 4 ft width and 8 in. or 12 in. thicknesses. Prestressed with 3/8 in. special strand, the slabs can span up to 50 ft and provide acoustical insulation and easy routing of wiring.



Dean Gwin



#### Gate Construction Materials Group Reorganizes

MONROEVILLE, ALA.

Gate Construction Materials Group, a subsidiary of Gate Petroleum Co., has reorganized its executive team. Dean Gwin has been named president and chief operating officer and will have responsibility for all phases of the construction group, consisting of six architectural precast concrete plants and two structural precast concrete plants.

He replaces COO Joe Luke, who will serve as a board member and chairman of Gate Construction Materials Group.

Earl Shimp, former president of operations of Gate Concrete Products Co. in Jacksonville, Ala., has assumed the position of senior vice president of operations for Gate Construction Materials Group. He will be responsible for plant and field operations.

Hagen Lambert has been named senior vice president at Gate Concrete Products Co. in Jacksonville. He will be responsible for all operations at the plant, including a major expansion under way and the implementation of carbon reinforcement in the company's double-tees.

#### **Tindall Names New Corrections Reps**

SPARTANBURG, S.C.

Tindall Corp. has appointed Corey R. Cummings and Gregg Riphagen as technical sales representatives for its Corrections division.

Cummings's territory covers northern California, Oregon, Washington, Montana, and Idaho. Cummings's more than 25 years of correctional experience includes 18 years in key leadership positions associated with correctional facility and public safety communication system planning, design, construction, activation, and maintenance.

Riphagen will be responsible for the territory covering southern California, Arizona, New Mexico, Colorado, Utah, and Nevada. He previously worked for 11 years with Acorn Engineering as national sales manager.

#### CWC wins racetrack, casino parking structure bid

WASHINGTON, PA.

Carl Walker Construction (CWC) was recently awarded a \$13.6 million contract to build a five-story, 1000-car parking structure at the Meadows Racetrack and Casino in Washington, Pa.

The new 327,000 ft<sup>2</sup> structure is a design-build assignment for CWC. It will incorporate a precast, prestressed concrete frame and cast-in-place concrete deck surfaces. The new structure will join the casino at a shared column line and will feature a firewall separating the two structures.

The structure is scheduled for completion in May 2009.



#### HEADLINES

#### PCI, PCA Release Housing Video

#### CHICAGO, ILL.

A new DVD documenting the benefits of precast concrete construction in the residential building market has been released by **PCI** and the **Portland Cement Association (PCA).** 

"Precast Housing" begins with coverage of an air-cannon test conducted last year at the site of the first "Fortified . . . for safer living" home built in Illinois. Lengths of  $2 \times 4$  lumber were fired at 100 mph at wall samples, including typical brick- and siding-covered, wood-framed walls, as well as a reinforced brick wall and a precast concrete wall panel. In all but the precast concrete wall, the  $2 \times 4$  caused severe damage. The brick-embossed precast concrete wall not only withstood the  $2 \times 4$ , but the slight mark left after the stud bounced off could be covered with touch-up paint.



The "Fortified . . . for safer living" home program was developed by the Institute for Business & Home Safety, a nonprofit association of insurers and reinsurers. The home, built in Aurora, III., featured insulated concrete wall panels produced by **Dukane Precast** in Naperville, III. Similar homes have since been built by the company in Bolingbrook, III. The program's goal is to provide new homes that are resistant to natural disasters.

"Whether it's severe weather, earthquake, fire, or mold," notes PCI President Jim Toscas on the video, "precast building systems protect the people inside the structure."

The DVD covers several major advantages of precast concrete construction, including:

- Life safety: In addition to precast concrete walls and floor panels, homes can feature such elements as hurricane straps, better-built windows, and hail-resistant roofing.
- **Energy efficiency:** Precast concrete walls combine the benefits of concrete's high thermal mass with insulation built within the sandwich panels. With fewer joints, the large wall panels reduce air infiltration, and since concrete walls are inert, they don't off-gas and release toxic fumes, creating a high-quality indoor air environment.

PCA's Jim Niehoff admits that a concrete home might have a slightly higher initial in-ground cost than a woodframed home. But on the basis of operating costs, concrete homes are more cost effective due to increased energy efficiency, lower insurance premiums, greater durability, and reduced maintenance.

- Sustainable design: The sustainability benefits of precast concrete sandwich wall panels are outlined in the DVD by Jim Lewis of **Gate Precast Co.** These benefits include recycled-material content, reduced site waste, energy efficiency, long-term durability, and use of local materials. Precast concrete wall panels can improve wall performance under American Society of Heating, Refrigerating, and Air Conditioning Engineers standards by as much as 25% to 30%, reduce the amount of tonnage required to heat and cool a building, and reduce temperature spikes within a structure.
- Aesthetics: Also showcased are the aesthetic benefits of precast concrete. Wall panels can be made to resemble brick, natural stone, stucco, or terrazzo, or they can provide creative finishes in many shapes and sizes, offering design flexibility.

Other design advantages are detailed, including quick-construction capabilities and the components' high-quality production methods in a factory setting. A typical multifamily project that would take 18 months to build with conventional materials might be completed with precast concrete in 14 months, the DVD notes.

The DVD also includes a section that follows the production and erection of typical precast concrete panels from CAD drawings and concrete placement within the factory through transportation to the jobsite and erection by crane.

Officials discussing the use of precast concrete in single- and multifamily housing include Ramy Said, R4 Development; Jeff Harris, New Vision Development; Ed Smith, City of Chicago; Dan Buonamici, Building Commissioner for Bolingbrook, III.; Degan Hambacher, Architectural & Structural Concrete Consultants; and PCA's Donn Thompson.

For additional information on the DVD, contact PCI's Chuck Merydith at (312) 360-3206 or cmerydith@pci.org.

#### **New PCI Certification Webpages Launched** CHICAGO, ILL.

PCI has launched a website for its certification program. The website is designed as a tool to explain the PCI Certification Program's comprehensive oversight of fabrication, quality-control personnel, and construction techniques.

To view the new site, visit www.pci.org/about/certification. For more information on this program, contact Chuck Merydith, PCI's marketing and communications director, at (312) 360-3206 or cmerydith@pci.org, or Dean Frank, PCI's quality programs director, at (312) 583-6770 or dfrank@pci.org.

#### Correction

In the Summer 2008 issue, the authors' byline was inadvertently left off of a feature in the News section, "PCI Tests Parking Structure on Outdoor Shake Table." It was written by Carrie Wyrick and George Nasser.

#### HEADLINES

#### Central Pre-Mix Prestress Upgrades SPOKANE, WASH.

**Central Pre-Mix Prestress Co.** has installed new projectmanagement software produced by VPRO Inc. The Concrete Vision program offers webbased management applications designed specifically for the precast concrete industry. Precasters using the program are said to be able to realize at least \$250,000 in savings annually, the company says.



#### PCI Convention Set for Oct. 4-7 CHICAGO ILL.

The **Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute** will hold its 54<sup>th</sup> annual convention and exhibition on October 3-7 at Rosen Shingle Creek Resort in Orlando, Fla.

Architects and building owners are invited to attend special sessions at the convention, which will focus on "Expanding opportunities in a changing world." Programs, which begin October 4, will include an emphasis on sustainable design and designing with architectural precast.

Winners in PCI's 46<sup>th</sup> annual Design Awards Competition (featured in this issue) will be honored at a special banquet on October 7.

To learn more, visit www.pci.org and click on PCI Events.

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#### Cement Sustainability Initiative Asks G8 to Aid CO<sub>2</sub> Reductions

PARIS, FRANCE

Members of the **Cement Sustainability Initiative** (CSI) of the World Business Council for Sustainable Development have asked the members of the G8 Council and the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) to help accelerate the creation of a policy framework that will help speed reductions in the emission of CO<sub>2</sub> by cement plants.

The focus of the request is the use of sectoral approaches, under which key industry players could work together to accelerate  $CO_2$  reductions, the group says. The cement sector is best positioned to adopt a sectoral approach on  $CO_2$  emissions, the group adds, thanks to a  $CO_2$  measuring and reporting protocol developed in 2002 by CSI's members. The protocol is being used by 80% of the world's cement industry.

Benefits from using sectoral approaches include mobilizing emerging economies in  $CO_2$  mitigation, a key factor as 80% of emissions in the cement sector come from developing regions, the group says. Sectoral approaches

allow a small number of key industry players or countries to act quickly. "As an industry, we are leading in the adoption of tools that can be used to target climate change," says Bruno Lafont, chairman and CEO of **Lafarge**. "Member companies of CSI have set voluntary, individual CO<sub>2</sub>-reduction targets, which are delivering encouraging results, and we have announced a significant drop in emissions per tonne of cement produced by our members."

CSI's figures indicate that the average net specific emissions per tonne of cement for its 18 members have fallen from more than 760 kg  $CO_2$ /tonne in 1990 to 670 kg in 2007. This reduction amounts to  $CO_2$  savings in 2007 of more than 70 million tonnes.

"These results are encouraging and show that reducing CO<sub>2</sub> intensity in cement is possible," Lafont says. "To go further, we are calling on G8 members and the UNFCCC to accelerate the creation of the necessary policy framework for effective sectoral approaches."

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### Expanding a Parking Structure's Area



#### Can you increase the area of a free-standing parking structure based upon the allowable area table 406.3 in the 2003 and 2006 International Building Code?

A. Yes, a free-standing parking structure's area can be increased, based on section 406.3 of the International Building Code (IBC).

Parking structures with sides open on three-fourths of the building's perimeter are permitted to be increased by 25% in area and one tier in height. Structures with sides open around the entire building perimeter can be increased 50% in area and one tier in height.

In each case, IBC defines openness in a different and specific way. For a side to be considered open in these cases, the total area of openings along a perimeter side shall not be less than 50% of the interior area of the side at each tier. Such openings also have to be equally distributed along the length of the tier.

For structures that are not built to the maximum number of tiers, the allowable area per level can be increased, but it cannot exceed the total allowed if constructed to the maximum number of tiers.

In this case, openness is defined as having at least three sides of each larger tier having continuous horizontal openings that are not less than 30 in. in clear height extending for at least 80% of the length of the sides. No part of such a larger tier can be more than 200 ft horizontally from such an opening.

Structures in Type IB and II for 2003 IBC or Type II for 2006 IBC, with all sides open, are unlimited in allowable area where the height does not exceed 75 ft. In this case, for a side to be considered open, the total area of openings along the side cannot be less than 50% of the interior area of the side at each tier. Such openings have to be equally distributed along the length of the tier. All portions of the tiers also have to be within 200 ft horizontally from such openings.

As an example, if the floor is 10 ft 6 in., but the underside of the double-tee to the top of the floor below is 8 ft, the exterior opening needs to be 4 ft. That would limit the spandrel height to 6 ft 6 in.

Using the code handrail height of 3 ft 6 in., and adding 2 in. of camber, a 2 ft 6 in. double-tee would require a dap 4 in. to 11 in., depending on the ledge's height and if washers or curbs were used.

As can be seen, as the openings get bigger, the allowable spandrel height increases.

#### More Information

This column answers frequently asked questions about designing, casting, and erecting precast concrete components. This issue's response was provided by Harry Gleich, chair of PCI's Parking Structures Committee. If you have a question about precast concrete components, please send it to managing editor Craig Shutt at craigshutt@ameritech.net.



Photo: Nathan Cox Photography

Parking structures with sides open on three-fourths of the building's perimeter can be increased in area by 25% and one tier in height. Shown: Lehigh University Alumni Memorial Building Parking Pavilion, a 2007 PCI Design Award winner.

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**CASE STUDY** 



#### **The Project:**

The new Dallas Cowboys Stadium has a budget of \$1 billion, a capacity of 100,000, and a retractable roof that duplicates the hole in the roof of the existing stadium.

#### **The Precast:**

Heldenfels Enterprises is providing close to 3,000 precast members for the project. Heldenfels needed forms, so they turned to Hamilton Form.

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> Kurt Schriefer Vice President, Chief Estimator Heldenfels Enterprises, Inc. San Marcos, Texas

#### The Progress:

The precast work will be completed in 2008. When the stadum is completed, the Cowboys' new home will be the largest stadium in the NFL and the largest domed structure in the world.



Expect to hear more fanfare when the stadium opens for the 2009 season.

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# **Innovation in Action**

Designers throughout North America display a variety of creative uses for precast concrete in winning PCI's Design Awards competition



Owners' needs have become more diverse as budgets tighten, schedules shrink, footprints become more constricted, and environmental concerns grow. With these pressures mounting, designers and engineers are finding more creative ways to use precast concrete to meet challenges and produce aesthetically pleasing designs for all types of structures.

A wide range of innovative approaches to using precast concrete's highly engineered benefits were highlighted by the winners in the 46th annual Design Awards Competition sponsored by the Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute. Eighteen projects were singled out to receive awards by the buildings jury, and eight projects were honored by the special awards jury in categories for all-precast concrete solution, sustainable design, and innovation that advanced the industry.

The award-winning projects cover a wide array of building types, including subcategories in Best Office Building, Best Parking Structure, and Best Multifamily Building, where judges found the diversity and creativity too great to limit their selections to only one winner. Likewise, the Special Awards Jury presented Innovation Awards in the category of Best Sustainable Design category due to creative touches that significantly enhanced several project's environmental friendliness.

The judging panels also were impressed with the variety of ways precast concrete met challenges that included aesthetics, seismic needs, structural concerns, speed, economics, tight sites, and more, from a list that is growing every year.

The following pages showcase the projects selected by the bridges, buildings, and special awards juries. The honors will be presented to representatives of each project during PCI's 54th Annual Convention and Exhibition, at Rosen Shingle Creek Resort in Orlando, Fla.



Buildings jury Front row (L–R) Joann Gonchar, AIA Senior Editor Architectural Record New York, N.Y.

Paule Boutin, FIRAC First Vice President and President-Elect Royal Architecture Institute of Canada and Principal Paule Boutin Architecte Montreal, QC, Canada

#### Back row (L-R)

**Neil Frankel, AIA** Principal Frankel + Coleman Inc. Chicago, III.

Mark Dewalt, AIA Principal Valerio Dewalt Train Associates Palo Alto, Calif.

**Lucien Lagrange, AIA** Principal Lucien Lagrange Architects Chicago, III.



Special awards jury (L–R) Chris Kercsmar, P.E. Vice President Schwab Structural Engineering Inc. New Braunfels, Tex.

#### Tom Brock

Founder IIT Precast Studio Illinois Institute of Technology Chicago, III.

#### **David Shepherd, AIA**

Director of Sustainable Development Portland Cement Association Skokie, III.

#### Not pictured

Jim Schneider Senior Editor *Eco-Structure* magazine Chicago, III.

## 46th Annual PCI Design Awards

Harry H. Edwards Industry Advancement Award Eagle Ridge Apartment-Style Condominiums, Fort Murray, AB, Canada
Designed by Gibbs Gage Architects, Calgary, AB
All-Precast Concrete Solution Award Educational/Administration Building and Research Building at the University of Hawaii's John A. Burns School of Medicine, Honolulu, Hawaii
Designed by Architects Hawaii Ltd., Honolulu
Best Sustainable Design Proximity Hotel, Greensboro, N.C. Designed by Centrepoint Architecture, Raleigh, N.C
Best Sustainable Design, Innovation Awards
Vancouver Convention Centre Expansion Project, Vancouver, BC Canada
Designed by Westmar Consultants Inc., North Vancouver, BC
Mystic River Modernization, Somerville, Mass.
Inc., a joint venture, Somerville
Yeshiva Keter Torah, Mexico City, Mexico
Designed by Arquitectos Manuel Roditti and José Serur, Huixquilucan, Edo. de Mexico, Mexico22
Best Custom Solution Kaumalanau Harbor Proakwater Penair, Island of Lanai, Hawaii
Designed by SEA Engineering Inc., Waimanalo, Hawaii
Best Justice Facility
Alameda County Juvenile Justice Center, San Leandro, Calif. Designed by Hellmuth, Obata + Kassabaum (HOK) and Beverly Prior Architects, San Francisco, Calif
Best Manufacturing Facility Mott Haven Substation, Bronx, N.Y.
Rest Multifamily Building
101 Eola, Orlando, Fla.
Designed by Baker Barrios Architects Inc., Orlando
Westhaven Park, Chicago, III. Designed by Cordogan Clark & Associates Inc., Chicago
Best Low-Rise Multifamily Building
Designed by Taller Aragones/Gutierrez Arquitectos,
Mexico City
Best Office Building Hubbell Lighting Inc. Corporate Headquarters, Greenville, S.C.
Spartanburg, S.C
Best High-Rise Office Building
University of Phoenix Riverpoint Center, Phoenix, Ariz.
tion with SmithGroup, Phoenix
Best Low-Rise Office Building
The Golden I Credit Union Corporate Headquarters, Sacramento, Calif. Designed by Ware Malcomb. West Sacramento. Calif. 31
Best Public Building
Clay County Courthouse, Green Cove Springs, Fla. Designed by Spillis Candela DMJM, Coral Gables, Fla.

#### **Best Institutional Building**

Congregation Beth El Sanctuary, La Jolla, Calif. Designed by Stanley Saitowitz/Natoma Architects Inc., San Francisco, Calif
Best Parking Structure Atlantic Station Parking Structure, Atlanta, Ga. Designed by Carl Walker Inc., Atlanta
Best Large Parking Structure (More Than 1000 Vehicles) West General Robinson Street Garage, Pittsburgh, Pa. Designed by Perfido Weiskopf Wagstaff+Goettel, Pittsburgh and Walker Parking Consultants, Kalamazoo, Mich
Best Small Parking Structure (Fewer Than 1000 Vehicles) Rockyview General Hospital Parkade, Calgary, AB, Canada Designed by Stantec Architecture, Calgary
Best Retail Store Whole Foods Market, Oakland, Calif. Designed by Lowney Architecture, Oakland
Best University Facility ITESM International Cuernavaca Campus, Xochitepec, Morelos, Mexico Designed by ICP&A Monterray, Nuova Loán, Maxico, 38
Best Warehouse PEI Genesis, South Bend, Ind. Designed by Panzica Building Corp., South Bend



## SPECIAL AWARD Harry H. Edwards Industry Advancement Award



[The developers] find that the public is more comfortable with concrete as the primary construction material.



#### Eagle Ridge Apartment-Style Condominiums, Fort Murray, AB, Canada

Owners of the Eagle Ridge residential development wanted to create a large-scale community where families could enjoy the benefits of safe, durable homes with all the amenities. But the remote location in Fort Murray, AB, Canada, limited options for both transporting materials and bringing in trades. Designers used a total-precast concrete system to produce cost-effective and attractive designs.

Using precast concrete components allowed most of the labor to be performed where more skilled labor was available, says Rick Lewis, project manager for Gibbs Gage Architects in Calgary, AB, Canada. It also allowed construction to efficiently progress year round, which would not have been possible with other construction methods.

The project was constructed in two phases, with phase one consisting of five six-story and four fourstory buildings on two sites. Phase two features 13 buildings and is still being constructed. Each floor has an average of 18 units, ranging in size from studios to two-bedroom units, and features approximately 151 hollow-core slabs, 21 interior shear walls, 22 balcony slabs, six balcony privacy walls, four columns, four stair risers, and 48 exterior insulated wall panels.

"From an acoustic and quality perspective, [the developers] find that the public is more comfortable with concrete as the primary construction material," says Lewis. The developers also took advantage of precast concrete's thermal mass, using rigid insulation in sandwich wall panels to provide high energy efficiency.

Different stains were applied to the panels, covering only the brick textures, leaving the mortar joints concrete gray. "This process replicates an exterior brick wall almost perfectly."

#### Judges' comments:

"A fairly conventional, market-driven housing solution with some great precast concrete innovations. We especially liked the balcony details, which were a great solution for assembly, moisture control, and a thermal break from the interior of the building. It fit together like a bookshelf in a rabbeted cabinet case—secure and simple."

Architect: Gibbs Gage Architects, Calgary, AB, Canada Engineer: TRL & Associates, Calgary Owner/general contractor: Centron Residential Corp., Calgary

Precaster: LaFarge Canada Inc. (Precast), Edmonton, AB

**Precast concrete specialty engineer:** Kassian Dyck Associates, Calgary

**Precast concrete components:** 36,000 pieces (11,000 in phase one and 25,000 in phase two) including insulated wall panels, interior shear walls, hollow-core slabs, balcony slabs, balcony privacy walls, columns, and stair risers

**Precast project cost:** \$120 million (\$40 million in phase one, \$80 million in phase two)

## Harry H. Edwards Industry Advancement Award



Courtesy of Rick Kinnell (Rich & Associates Inc.) and Norm Presello (National Precast).

#### Judges' comments:

"Although it is a fairly conventional parking garage in most respects, the helix ramp distinguished this project from its competitors. This project represents an innovative use of precast concrete components, and should be used as a model for helix ramp structures. The precast concrete spiral ramp could also dramatically reduce the environmental footprint of future projects because the formwork can be used over and over."

Architect/engineer: Rich & Associates Inc., Southfield, Mich.
Owner: Greektown Casino LLC, Detroit, Mich.
Construction manager: Jenkins Skanska LLC, Detroit, Mich.
Precaster: National Precast, Roseville, Mich.
Precast concrete specialty engineer: Integrated Engineering Solutions, Tecumsah, ON, Canada
Precast components: 3800 pieces, including 1180 structural components and 670 architectural pieces
Project cost: \$27 million

#### Greektown Casino Parking Structure, Detroit, Mich.

Designers of the new Greektown Casino parking structure in downtown Detroit, Mich., faced several key challenges, including fitting the project into a congested urban area and blending it with the surrounding architecture. Meeting all of the needs led to a total-precast concrete system, including an innovative precast concrete double-threaded helix ramp.

The 13-story structure provides 2681 spaces, with seven levels connecting to additional parking spaces inside the adjacent hotel. Designing an efficient structure required the double-helix ramp, and the precasters insisted that it could be fabricated from precast concrete components. It incorporates an upbound and a downbound ramp in a 96 ft diameter.

"The helical ramp was by far the most challenging feature for the project," says Matthew Jobin, project manager at Rich & Associates in Southfield, Mich. The original plan called for a cast-in-place, post-tensioned concrete design within the precast concrete structure. But the precasters warned that performing such work while precast concrete components were being erected would cause site congestion and slow down construction.

The designers worked closely with engineers at National Precast in Roseville, Mich., to create a system of precast concrete columns, curved spandrels, and warped, curved precast concrete slabs with a cast-inplace topping. "This approach saved millions of dollars in construction costs and allowed the parking structure to be erected in sequence, saving the contractor significant time," he says.

The structure's facade features cast-in thin-brick articulated pilasters along the first four levels, humanizing the scale at street level and creating visual and textural architectural interest. Six and 12-ft-wide column covers over the structural columns help balance the perceived proportions of the building.

For more on this project, see the feature article in the Summer 2008 issue of *Ascent*.

The helical ramp was by far the most challenging feature for the project.



# SPECIAL AWARD

## All-Precast Concrete Solution Award

#### Educational/Administration Building and Research Building at the University of Hawaii's John A. Burns School of Medicine, Honolulu, Hawaii

The new medical facility at the University of Hawaii was charged with two goals: revitalize the school's medical program and serve as an economic engine. To help ensure that the two-building campus could achieve these heady goals, designers used precast, prestressed concrete components to house the educational and office/administrative functions, a medical library, a multimedia auditorium, research biosafety rooms, vibration-sensitive labs, and a café.

The precast concrete components, fabricated by GPRM Prestress in Kapolei, Hawaii, comprise architectural precast concrete load-bearing window box panels, doubletees, inverted-tee beams, columns, stairways, foundation piles, and soffit girders. These pieces worked together to create the exterior facade and structural systems for two four-story facilities: the two-wing education/administration building and the L-shaped research center.

The entire building exterior utilized architectural precast concrete load-bearing window box panels, which produced "one of the more distinguishable features of the project," says Kathleen Wong, project manager for SSFM International Inc. The panels feature colored concrete with embedded motif patterns reflecting the Kapa, or native Hawaiian, art of making cloth from tree bark that is dyed with various patterns and designs. The Kapa motif merges with DNA strands and ancient Hawaiian patterns of wind, rain, water, and cane. The panels along the first floor of the Research Building are cast with embedded images of the same native Hawaiian healing plants that are planted along the main courtyard fronting the building.

"The precast panels were planned to be an integral part of the main structural-framing system," she says. The panels provide bearing supports for the floor systems and were designed to be the primary lateral-loadresisting system for wind and earthquake needs.

For more information on this project, see the July-August 2007 issue of the PCI Journal.

The precast panels were planned and designed as an integral part of the main structural-framing system.





Courtesy of Ed Gross/The Image Group Inc., Honolulu, Hawaii.

#### Judges' comments:

"This building was chosen for its articulation and integration of the precast concrete components into the overall design. The composition of the building is beautifully executed and appropriate to its context and, consequently, holds together well while complementing its surroundings. The idiom is reinforced by the articulation of the exterior panels, which emphasize deep-set joints in the form liners and, thus, heavy shadows on the finished product. This project went the extra mile in terms of this articulation and the results are exemplary."

Architect: Architects Hawaii Ltd., Honolulu, Hawaii Engineer: SSFM International Inc., Honolulu Owner: University of Hawaii, Honolulu General contractor: Hawaiian Dredging/Kajima Construction, Honolulu Precaster: GPRM Prestress, Kapolei, Hawaii Precast concrete components: Architectural precast load-bearing window

box panels, double-tees, inverted-tee beams, columns, stairways, piles, and soffit girders

Project cost: \$150 million

## <u>Best Sustainable</u> Design



#### Judges' comments:

"A handsome contemporary design that shows off some of the aesthetic possibilities of exposed interior precast. A great-looking potential LEED platinum structure says it all!"

Architect: Centrepoint Architecture, Raleigh, N.C. Engineer: Kaydos-Daniels Engineers, Raleigh Owner: Quantance-Weaver Restaurants & Hotels, Greensboro, N.C.

**General contractor:** Weaver Cooke Construction LLC, Raleigh

Proximity Hotel, Greensboro, N.C.

Designers of the Proximity Hotel evaluated thousands of building materials and systems to create one of the most sustainable and environmentally friendly hotels in America. They selected architectural precast concrete wall panels as the best cladding system to ensure that the hotel would achieve a platinum Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) rating.

"The precast system offers a number of green benefits, including the use of recycled materials, minimal site disturbance, shorter transport to the construction site, and a superior building-envelope performance," says Tom Murphy, project manager for Centrepoint Architecture in Raleigh, N.C.

The hotel's insulated wall panels were made from recycled and recyclable materials only 90 miles from the construction site at the Charlotte, N.C., plant of Metromont Corp. Forms used to create the components were reused, minimizing material needs. The precast concrete also incorporated 4% fly ash to add durability to the concrete.

The panels featured  $3\frac{1}{2}$  in. of continuous EPS insulation sandwiched between a  $5\frac{1}{2}$ -in. and a  $3\frac{1}{2}$ -in. wythe of concrete. In some locations, the panels were designed with  $4\frac{1}{2}$  in. of insulation sandwiched between two equal  $2\frac{1}{2}$ -in.-thick wythes of concrete. Carbon-fiber trusses connected the inner and outer wythes, lowering thermal conductivity and preventing any hot or cold spots from forming. The hotel is projected to use 36.5% less energy than a conventional hotel. It will also require significantly lower maintenance costs.

"Precast concrete was a stellar choice for such an environmentally friendly building," Murphy says. "It also provided exceptional aesthetic beauty befitting such a landmark project."



# Best Sustainable Design, Innovation Award





Courtesy of Daniel Leonard, Westmar Consultants Inc.

#### Vancouver Convention Centre Expansion Project, Vancouver, BC, Canada

Judges selected this project to receive an Innovation Award for Sustainable Design due to the design, fabrication, and installation of the precast concrete fish-habitat skirt that was produced as part of an overall \$883 million expansion of the existing convention center. That project, adding 1.1 million ft<sup>2</sup> of floor space to the center, was designed to achieve a Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design gold rating—but the skirt is even more impressive.

The three offshore perimeter faces of the facility have been skirted by a bioengineered structure consisting of a series of stepped, precast concrete benches supported by precast concrete frames. The frames extend outward from the facility and down through the entire 17 ft tidal range, and are attached to specially designed cast-in-place concrete beams.

"The precast concrete skirt maximizes vertical and horizontal ecological connectivity, which will create habitats for a diverse mix of intertidal marine life," says Daniel Leonard of Westmar Consultants Inc., the engineer responsible for the skirt.

Precast concrete was chosen for this aspect of the expansion project, he notes, because of its durability, ability to provide ideal growing conditions for marine life, and aesthetics. Surespan Structures Ltd. in Duncan, BC, Canada, fabricated and installed the components.

#### Judges' comments:

"The attention given to the preservation of the local ecosystem despite the large-scale intervention of the convention center was admirable and the solution was elegant. We were especially impressed with the involvement of wildlife experts and the willingness of the design team to reach across disciplines to ensure the success of the new habitat. No other product than precast concrete could have achieved this as well."

Architect/engineer: Westmar Consultants Inc., North Vancouver, BC, Canada Owner: B.C. Pavilion Corp., Vancouver General contractor: PCL Constructors West Coast Inc., Vancouver Precaster: Surespan Structures Ltd., Duncan, BC, Canada Precast concrete components: 76 frames and 362 benches Project cost: \$883 million



The precast concrete skirt maximizes vertical and horizontal ecological connectivity.



# SPECIAL AWARD

## Best Sustainable Design, Innovation Award



Courtesy of Mostue & Associates Architects Inc.

#### Judges' comments:

"Clever solution for upgrading existing facilities and adding onto public housing. Precast concrete modular kitchen and bathroom units were used for renovations and an expansion that completely changed the look and feel of the original buildings. The rapid construction possible with precast concrete minimized the duration of displacement for the existing tenants. These modules created value while minimizing the demolition, downtime, and waste. Reusing most of the existing project is an ultimate sustainable development solution."

Architect: Mostue & Associates Architects Inc./The Casali Group Inc., a joint venture, Somerville, Mass.
Engineer: Simpson, Gumpertz & Heger, Waltham, Mass.
Owner: Somerville Housing Authority, Somerville
General contractor: Boston Building & Bridge Corp., Readville, Mass.
Precaster: Rotondo Weirich Enterprises Inc., Lederach, Pa.
Precast concrete components: 240 precast concrete modular additions (walls and floors) plus 80 roof/parapet caps
Project cost: \$27.16 million

#### Mystic River Modernization, Somerville, Mass.

Judges singled out this residential complex to receive an Innovation Award for Sustainable Design for the design and construction of precast concrete kitchen and bathroom modules to update 240 units of state-financed public housing in Somerville, Mass.

By adding precast concrete modules into existing spaces alongside each unit, the design maximized renovation benefits and durability, increased each home's square footage, and reduced disruptions to the residents. A dozen of the units also were outfitted to make them accessible for people with disabilities. Rotondo Weirich Enterprises in Lederach, Pa., created the modules.

"The modular solution allowed the precaster to cast and outfit the additions off site while site work was completed," says Brooks A. Mostue, principal at Mostue & Associates Architects Inc., which designed the project in a joint venture with The Casali Group Inc. "Besides being more efficiently built, the new apartment complex enhances its surroundings. The modules' forms take their inspiration from the three-decker housing of the neighborhood."

This prototype building can be used for more than 3000 similar affordable-housing units in developments across the state, he notes. "This effort upgrades living conditions and public opinion while completing construction activities within a partially occupied development."



The modular solution allowed the precaster to cast and outfit the additions off site while site work was completed.





## SPECIAL AWARD Best Elementary School

# Best Sustainable Design, Innovation Award

#### Yeshiva Keter Torah, Mexico City, Mexico

Designers of a new temple facility in Mexico City, Mexico, wanted to create "a celebration of the industrial age and technology and acknowledge the rapidly changing trend toward a new age of information and ecology," says Javier Franco, project manager. To achieve that, the designers clad the building with architectural precast concrete walls, most of which are finished on both sides, and included small circular openings that allow light to enter in decorative patterns.

"The school's modern educational model had to be reflected in their new building, so the design had to account for youth education, surrounded by religious culture and ideals," he says. The three-story building is about 35,000 ft<sup>2</sup>, requiring a dramatic appearance to make it look larger than its size would seem.

Architectural precast and glass-fiber-reinforced concrete were used for walls, column covers, spandrels, a sculptured wall in the main temple, and the soffit panels, depending on structural and thickness needs. White marble aggregates and white cement were used in fabricating the panels, with the finish applied by pneumatic bush hammers.

"Each of the architectural components is part of an interrelated system that creates a solid yet translucent wall system that unifies the project, blending the interior and exterior looks and adding a unique ecological solution," Franco says. "The building is small in size, but the use of translucent elements with precast concrete panels allowed us to provide an example of technology transformed into art."

The precast concrete followed a precise molding-support system to secure cylinders in each panel in the needed position.



Courtesy of Pretecsa.

#### Judges' comments:

"We absolutely loved the innovative use of these "funnel lights' to make the walls appear light. It's a very fresh idea. The building creates a climate in which the outside and inside surfaces can be one and the same. That allowed them to take a heavy, opaque material and give it a lacy quality by infusing bits of light that stream through from the outside. It adds a layer of visual artistry. From the fabrication standpoint alone, this represents artistry by the fabricators, making precast concrete at a high level."

Design-builder: Arquitectos Manuel Roditti and José Serur, Huixquilucan, Edo. de Mexico, Mexico Contractor: Serur Arquitectos, Col. Lomas de Chapultepec, C.P., Mexico Owner: Yeshiva Keter Torah, Mexico City, Mexico

**Precaster:** Pretecsa, Higuera, Atizapan de Zaragoza, Mexico

**Precast concrete components:** 450 architectural precast concrete wall panels, including 346 with both interior and exterior wall finishes **Project cost:** \$4.7 million



## Best Custom Solution





#### Kaumalapau Harbor Breakwater Repair, Island of Lanai, Hawaii

A uniquely constructed precast concrete component was the key to restoring the Kaumalapau Harbor Breakwater that was severely damaged by hurricanes lwa and lniki in 1982 and 1992. respectively. The breakwater provided protection for the island of Lanai's only commercial harbor, making its repair a critical project. To achieve this, designers created three-dimensional jack-like shapes from precast concrete that fit together and offer not only a durable protector but one onto which marine life can grow.

A number of challenges in addition to finalizing a design shape had to be met, according to Scott Sullivan, vice president at Sea Engineering Inc., the principal engineer on the project. These included developing a precise placement plan for the large concrete armor units, essentially giving each unit a specific x,y,z coordinate where it was to be placed on the new structure. Other issues included the logistics of having to do the construction at a somewhat remote location with limited access, and even the need to work out offloading operations to ensure that the existing dock was not overstressed.

The resulting precast concrete units are the largest such components built to date. Very high strength concrete was specified, with a flexural strength of 700 psi at 28 days. Due to their size and the lack of conventional reinforcement, designers were required to restrict the maximum concrete temperature during casting and curing to 165 °F and the maximum differential temperature between the interior and exterior concrete during curing to 36 °F to minimize thermal microcracking, he explains.

The units were cast on the island of Oahu, Hawaii, and barged to the project site on Lanai, with each load then placed onto trucks and hauled to an inland storage area. The materials then were loaded back onto trucks and transported to the site as they were needed.

The precast concrete units were placed using GPS coordinates, some in depths of 44 ft of water. Video cameras and divers were used by the crane operator to place the units, averaging 35 tons and 12 ft in height, on the breakwater in sometimes turbulent water.

"The project-delivery team truly embraced teamwork, partnering, and integrated project management at all levels," Sullivan says.

#### Judges' comments:

"These precast concrete components are just such cool objects. They're heroic. They're huge, providing a scale that is simply incredible. They allow the breakwater to continue to accumulate marine life, producing an extremely organic form. They're going to grow and continue to be a participant under the water landscape. Whether future designs are this size or some variation, permanent or even temporary, it creates a terrific precedent for dealing with floodwater and other marine situations."

Design engineer: Sea Engineering Inc., Waimanalo, Hawaii **Owner:** State Department of Transportation, Honolulu, Hawaii General contractor: Traylor Pacific, Irvine, Calif. Precaster: GPRM Prestress LLC, Kapolei, Hawaii Precast concrete specialty engineer: Baird & Associates, Madison, Wis. Precast concrete components: 819 Core-Loc brand components Project cost: \$22.3 million



These precast concrete units are the largest such components built to date.

## **Best Justice Facility**



#### Alameda County Juvenile Justice Center, San Leandro, Calif.

Officials in Alameda County, Calif., wanted to create a healthy indoor environment, create a sustainable design, and produce a cost-effective design when creating their new juvenile justice center. To achieve these goals, architects created an energyefficient building clad with architectural precast concrete panels that achieved a silver Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) rating.

"Creating a healthy space with daylight and fresh air for facility youth and occupants was a top priority," says Beverly Prior, principal in Beverly Prior Architects in San Francisco, Calif., which served as the associate architectural firm. "However, requirements and regulations for detention and court facilities made many typical green features inappropriate." For example, security requirements limited material choices. "With no additional funding, green features had to be integrated into the overall design."

The use of architectural precast concrete panels helped the building project a softer appearance to support the collaborative approach used with the residents, she notes.

The adjacent courthouse features architectural precast concrete panels on structural steel framing, blending the appearance of the two buildings. It features a two-tiered panel system, with an upper tier of panels with a smooth gray finish and a lower tier with an integral cream color and smooth finish, with a 3 ft rusticated base.

"The use of precast concrete contributed to the noninstitutional feeling of the design," she says. "It also provided environmental benefits and contributed to the LEED credits." These aids included the use of fly ash in the structural precast concrete mixture and producing the panels within 500 miles of the site.

"The speed and affordability of precast also contributed to completing the project on schedule and on budget," she says. The exterior structural panels were fabricated in eight months and erected in five more. "That speed completed the shell in a time frame that allowed the interior trades to begin work sooner." For more details on this project, see the article in the spring 2008 issue of Ascent.



Judges' comments:

"The justice facility and courthouse take advantage of precast concrete's ability to be used as unitized components to facilitate construction. The project adapts a design style typically used for warehouses and distribution centers to a different type of architecture. It's a very clear use of this technique that meets all of the building's specialized needs."

Architect of record: Hellmuth, Obata+Kassabaum (HOK), San Francisco, Calif.

Associate architect: Beverly Prior Architects, San Francisco Engineer: The KPA Group, Oakland, Calif.

Owner: Alameda County General Services Agency, Oakland Construction manager: Vanir Construction Management Inc., Sacramento, Calif.

Design-build contractor: Hensel Phelps Construction Co., San Jose, Calif.

Precaster (structural components): Mid-State Precast LP, Corcoran, Calif.

Precaster (architectural panels): Willis Construction Co., San Juan Bautista, Calif.

Precast concrete components: 488 structural panels, 112 architectural panels, 271 slabs

Project cost: \$176 million

The use of precast concrete contributed to the noninstitutional feeling of the design and contributed to the LEED credits.

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## **Best Manufacturing** Facility



#### Judges' comments:

"This project used precast concrete to create a design and scale that accommodate the residential community surrounding the power station. There is a high level of detail, such as above the doors and windows, and the only way to achieve that detail on a tight budget is with precast concrete. It's a huge building, and the precast concrete design brings a sense of scale back to it."

Architect: The Switzer Group Inc., New York, N.Y.

Engineer/owner: Consolidated Edison Co. of New York, New York General contractor: D'Onofrio General Contractors Corp., Brooklyn, N.Y.

**Precaster:** Coreslab Structures (CONN) Inc., Thomaston, Conn. (with subcontracting precasters J. P. Carrara & Sons, Middlebury, Vt., and William E. Daily Precast LLC, Shaftsbury, Vt.)

Precast concrete specialty engineer: LEAP Associates International Inc., Tampa, Fla.

**Precast concrete components:** 1150 components, including wall panels, prestressed double-tees, beams, columns, and fence posts. **Project cost:** N/A

## acility

#### Mott Haven Substation, Bronx, N.Y.

Building a new electric substation in a dense urban environment on a tight schedule can be challenging enough. Ensuring that such a massive structure fits into its neighborhood adds an extra layer to such a project. A total-precast concrete structure allowed Consolidated Edison to meet all of those needs.

The two-story, 125,000 ft<sup>2</sup> building features a combination of precast concrete structural and architectural elements. The building is clad with precast concrete panels that have 2 in. of insulation where they are adjacent to interior spaces. Inside, the facility contains transformer vaults (with high precast concrete screen walls), offices, and industrial space. Outside, perimeter fencing features a precast concrete base, and a 1000 gal. storm-water retention tank was constructed with precast concrete components. The company's engineers worked with designers from The Switzer Group Inc. in New York, N.Y., to develop a vocabulary of architectural elements common to the area, explains Michael Corcoran, senior architect for Con Edison. "We needed to break down the scale of the building to present a believable residential presence," he says.

The design team segmented the nearly 600-ft-long expanse into alternating brick patterns on every three precast concrete panels. They also changed the fenestration pattern to provide the appearance of a classic New York City rowhouse street, and added door and window details made with glass-fiber-reinforced concrete.

The company chose precast concrete components for a variety of reasons, Corcoran says. "Speed of construction was the most significant factor in deciding to use total-precast concrete construction."

The economics also favored this system, he says, over such materials as masonry walls with steel frame or cast-in-place concrete. The precast concrete system also eased sequencing challenges. Fire separations and durability also favored the precast option, he says.

Fire separations and durability also favored the precast option, he says. When combined with Commonwealth Edison's past experience with the material in a smaller substation in Westchester, N.Y., it was an easy decision. "We could rely on the good experiences from the project to guide us through this much larger, more complex project."

#### Courtesy of Consolidated Edison of New York.



We needed to break down the scale of the building to present a believable residential presence.



# Best Multifamily Building



#### 101 Eola, Orlando, Fla.

The new condominium building at 101 Eola in Orlando, Fla., adds to a revitalized downtown neighborhood that has become a fashionable place to live.

"The construction team decided that the most practical and cost-effective way to achieve the developer's desired vision was with precast concrete construction," says Mike Houseman, AIA, principal for Baker Barrios Architects Inc. in Orlando. The designers created a total-precast concrete system, including walls, double-tees and other spanning beams, elevator/stair units, shear walls, and slabs.

The 12-story, 301,453 ft<sup>2</sup> building includes 146 living units, a fitness center, a swimming pool and clubhouse, 13,250 ft<sup>2</sup> of restaurant and retail space, and a 280-car parking garage. The building's exterior features a texture-coated finish over precast concrete panels. Cantilevered precast concrete balconies and roof overhangs add interest and amenities.

"The process of creating the desired look with precast concrete was made possible due to creative architectural design in collaboration with the expertise of the structural and precast engineers," he says. "Efficient construction methods aided the success of the project."

"Our entire A/E and construction team was pleased with the benefits of a precast concrete system," Houseman says. "The structural strength and high quality of the material were advantageous to the architectural-design objectives." By phasing the concrete erection, various trades could start work sooner than with cast-in-place construction, he says. "The contractor was able to generate savings due to the speedy and repetitive construction of the precast."

Precast concrete's fire-resistive properties also worked well for the project, and its long-span capabilities aided interior-design flexibility. "The owner and all involved felt good knowing that precast construction utilizes environmentallyfriendly materials," Houseman says.

#### Judges' comments:

"We were taken by the thinness of the proportion of the slabs and the mass of the elements, in comparison to the glass. It has a very light appearance, with a light, ethereal quality to it, given the bulk of the building. The building's high level of transparency no doubt produces a very interesting structure at night."

Architect: Baker Barrios Architects Inc., Orlando, Fla. Engineer: Finfrock Design-Manufacture-Construct, Orlando Owner: Real Estate Inverlad, Orlando General contractor: Jack Jennings & Sons, Orlando

Precaster: Finfrock Industries Inc., Orlando

Precast concrete components: 2644 pieces, including double-tees, singletees, inverted-tee beams, hollow-core slabs, spandrels, stair/elevator walls, shear walls, truss beams, column covers, and wall panels **Project cost:** \$36 million

Our entire A/E and construction team was pleased with the advantages of a precast concrete system.



Courtesy of Raymond Martinot.



## Best High-Rise Multifamily Building





Courtesy of Steinkamp Photography.

Rethinking the design allowed us to greatly improve design and construction quality while meeting stringent budget requirements.

#### Westhaven Park, Chicago, III.

The nine-story, 113-unit Westhaven Park in Chicago, Ill., was designed as the city's first mixed-use market-rate/affordable midrise project to replace existing public housing. Part of a comprehensive redevelopment of an urban neighborhood, it was created using a total-precast concrete system that offered a variety of advantages.

The project was originally planned with a conventional masonry design. But when it costed out \$2 million higher than the budget allowed, the project was value-engineered to the precast concrete option.

"Rethinking the design using precast concrete cladding and structure allowed us to greatly improve design and construction quality while meeting stringent budget requirements for affordable housing," says John Clark, principal in Cordogan Clark & Associates, the architectural firm. The use of precast concrete also sped construction, which aided the budget, he says. "Precast structural elements and floor planks allowed immediate access to each floor as it was erected, speeding construction time," he says. Face brick was cast into the panels at the plant, providing the elevations with a variety of colors and textures. Its use eliminated the need for scaffolded masonry construction at the site and cut construction time.

"The design prominently features green architecture, first among those elements being the precast concrete components themselves," he says. Other green features include a dramatic planted cornice overhang at the entrance and trellises above upper balconies.

Abstracted, green-stained precast concrete, loosely inspired by the ornamental terra cotta designed by Frank Lloyd Wright, flanks the entrance and invokes the spirit of wall ivy (until real ivy can take its place).

"This project represents an innovative design that enhances people's lives and the surrounding neighborhood fabric," Clark says. "It represents the highestquality affordable-housing design.

#### Judges' comments:

"This design created affordable housing that is not the typical approach that involves brutal and stripped-down structures. This building has a lot of quality to it, and there's a lot of detail that raises the bar. The material allowed for variations in the scale, reacting to the neighborhood around it. It provides a strong choice for this urban context."

Architect/engineer: Cordogan Clark & Associates Inc., Chicago, III. Owner: Chicago Housing Authority, Chicago General contractor: McShane Construction Co., Rosemont, III. Precaster: ATMI Precast, Aurora, III.

Precast concrete specialty engineer: J. W. Peters, Waukesha, Wis. Precast concrete components: 2189 pieces, including interior, exterior, and garage walls; double-tees; balconies; and hollow-core slabs Project cost: \$24 million



## Best Low-Rise Multifamily Building





Courtesy of Inpresa.

#### Residencial Lomas del Pedregal, Mexico City, Mexico

Seven buildings, each seven stories tall, were combined into one multifamily project to create Lomas Del Pedregal in Mexico City, Mexico. Designers used a total-precast concrete system that included a unique connection system that left a gap in each column for insertion of the precast concrete beam.

"This structure challenges the concept that prevails in Mexico regarding precast concrete structures, adapting itself to forms and lines that satisfy the more and more demanding contemporary architecture," says Germán González Soto, CEO of Industrial Prefabricadora in Mexico City. "We wanted this project to contribute to breaking the mold by demonstrating the material's versatility with any architectural concept."

The building features precast concrete beams and columns, spanned by double-tee beams to create open spaces below. The precast concrete design sped construction and allowed the project to be completed earlier than other formats would have allowed. "A key challenge was creating double-tee elements that could span 49 ft while only offering a 19.7-in. depth section," González says. The shallow depth allowed the building to meet height requirements while providing the durability and strength required.

The precasters also created a distinctive connection approach, with a gap created in the columns so the beams could be fit into them, rather than adding a haunch that would project into the space. The space around the inset piece was then grouted with concrete to secure it in place.

"This project is, for us, a symbol of consolidation and confidence gained from working with precast concrete," says Carlos Araujo, projects director for Industrial Prefabricadora. "We worked closely with the entire construction team and the owner to achieve the best solution for a building that encompasses beauty and functionality."

This structure challenges the concept that prevails in Mexico regarding precast concrete structures.



#### Judges' comments:

"The articulated volumes in this design break down the building's mass, using slender slits to create visual interest. The structural system is also interesting, using precast concrete columns with gaps into which the beams are inserted, casting a concrete 'knuckle' to bring it together. It produced a very slim structural system without having the haunches that a precast concrete structure typically includes. The precast design produced very sleek, clean lines and a very contemporary look."

**Architect:** Taller Aragones/Gutierrez Arquitectos, Mexico City, Mexico

**Engineer:** Industrial Prefabricadora S.A. de C.V., Mexico City

Owner/general contractor: Geo D.F., Mexico City Precaster: Inpresa, Mexico City Precast concrete components: 1235 pieces including columns, beams, and architectural panels

Project cost: \$4.6 million





# Best Office Building



The concrete cladding system blends seamlessly with other components and finishes.

Copyright 2007 Brian Dressler/dresslerphoto.com.

#### Hubbell Lighting Inc. Corporate Headquarters, Greenville, S.C.

Executives at Hubbell Lighting presented designers at the architectural firm of McMillan Smith & Partners Architects with a host of challenges when they decided to consolidate a variety of divisions from around the country into one corporate headquarters. Two key ingredients were the need to reflect the company's lean manufacturing process and the desire to create a strong presence as the first structure in a new private research and development park.

The designers produced a four-story, 185,000 ft<sup>2</sup> structure that met Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design silver certification requirements while also meeting a compressed timetable and an aggressive budget allowance. A major element of that program was the use of architectural precast concrete wall panels to clad the building. The combination of materials provides texture and interest while meeting the environmental goals.

The panels include reveals and horizontal bands that allow for the integration and continuation of horizontal mullions in the curtain-wall glazing system. The precast concrete mixture comprised white cement, Fletcher granite, and Lilesville sand.

"The concrete cladding system blends seamlessly with other components and finishes," says K. J. Jacobs, project manager for McMillan Smith. "From daylight to dusk, the materials respond in a unique way to the variety of lighting techniques applied to the facades and interior of the structure, complementing the stately structure."

An illuminated entry rotunda provides the building's signature architectural element and marks the entry into the facility's Lighting Solutions Center. Punched-window openings on the south elevation and an expansive curtain wall on the north side provide dramatic views, while high-performing glazing reduces intrusive heat and harmful UV rays.

"The use of architectural precast concrete supported goals for an economical facility with an aggressive schedule and strengthened sustainability initiatives, which were achieved through careful planning and execution," Jacobs says. "Specifying precast concrete supported the desire to use regional materials and recycled content, including its steel reinforcement. And, because the precast concrete components were fabricated off site, construction waste was minimized and contributed to lowering site disturbance and noise pollution."

#### Judges' comments:

"Within a single structure, the variation of forms, textures, surfaces, and scale is intriguing. The overall composition of these elements provided visual interest and certainly will aid future applications. They varied the fenestration patterns on each side, going against the traditional thinking that every building has to be the same all the way around. It is an admirable approach."

Architect/engineer: McMillan Smith & Partners Architects, Spartanburg, S.C.
Owner: Hubbell Lighting Inc., Greenville, S.C.
General contractor: The Harper Corp., Greenville
Precaster: Metromont Corp., Greenville
Precast concrete components: 36,363 ft<sup>2</sup> of architectural precast concrete wall panels
Project cost: \$41 million



## DUILUING Best High-Rise Office Building



#### University of Phoenix Riverpoint Center, Phoenix, Ariz.

In addition to providing strong aesthetics, the designers of the new University of Phoenix office building focused on achieving a variety of sustainable-design concepts that will help reduce costs and lower maintenance needs through the structure's service life.

"The owners weren't looking to achieve LEED [Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design] certification, but they did want a project that was sustainable and environmentally friendly," says Stacey Howell at Carpenter Sellers Architects, which worked on the project in conjunction with SmithGroup. "The owners asked for a design that responded to the region and was easily maintainable." To achieve that, the designers used precast concrete structural elements and spandrel panels in conjunction with a cast-in-place concrete structure.

The projects feature precast concrete double-tees for flooring units, along with precast concrete columns, beams, and shear walls. Each structure uses precast concrete spandrels to achieve a distinctive look that blends the three buildings without allowing them to overwhelm the space. Glazing was maximized on the southern exposure but was completed with horizontal shading devices that protect against high summer sun while allowing low winter sun to heat the building.

"The advantage to using precast concrete was the thermal mass that was provided on the east and west exposures, where we used small, narrow windows," Howell says. The panels feature integral color that, combined with the material's durability, will eliminate the need to repaint or stain the facade. Locally manufacturing the components also helped minimize transportation energy while aiding the local community, she notes.

An under-floor air-distribution system allows each occupant to control thermal comfort. The under-floor plenum significantly reduces the amount of ductwork that was needed, and it also was used to run line and low-voltage cabling, reducing conduit. The elimination of ductwork also reduced floor-to-floor height requirements, minimizing the materials needed for construction.



#### Judges' comments:

"The overall composition of the different volumes, treated in different ways, created an outstanding appearance. The use of precast concrete was thoughtfully and simply detailed, and yet there is a lot of artistic quality. The rustication joints and the arrangement of the windows capture interest and differentiate it from other buildings in this context."

Architect: Carpenter Sellers Architects, Las Vegas, Nev., in association with SmithGroup, Phoenix, Ariz.
Engineer: Caruso Turbey Scott, Tempe, Ariz.
Owner: Apollo Group, Phoenix
General contractor: Sundt Construction, Tempe
Precaster: Tpac-a Division of Kiewit Western Co., Phoenix
Precast concrete components: 160 components, comprising double tees, beams, columns, shear walls, and spandrel panels
Project Cost: N/A

Concrete has a quality to it that other materials don't.

## Best Low-Rise Office Building



## The Golden 1 Credit Union Corporate Headquarters, Sacramento, Calif.

Designers on the Golden 1 Credit Union building faced a major hurdle in meeting a tight construction deadline, calling for an 18-month time frame from groundbreaking to client move-in. To meet that goal while providing a variety of programmatic and aesthetic needs, they specified architectural precast concrete panels for the building's cladding, which was erected on a steel moment frame.

The six-story building was erected on a 33,000 ft<sup>2</sup> footprint, providing 200,000 ft<sup>2</sup> of office space. The precast concrete cladding comprised 65 types of panels, averaging about 47 ft<sup>2</sup> apiece. The components included roof spandrels, beam covers, column covers (some two stories high), trellis column covers, wall panels, and penthouse panels.

The panels were colored and textured to create high visual interest while also serving functional needs. "Precast concrete allowed for a unique look and feel that could not be achieved with other types of materials. It met our program requirements for design and aesthetics, durability and longevity, ease of maintenance, and budget," says Alvin Wong, studio manager, commercial architecture, for the architectural firm of Ware Malcomb. "It gave the building a sense of permanence and timelessness, qualities any financial institution would be proud of."

The owners were eager to gain access to the building after outgrowing their previous office space. This new building would give them the space and functionality necessary to continue the growth of their company. "The architectural precast concrete allowed for greater ease of accelerating construction because the pieces were delivered from a local fabricator who could supply the large variety of sizes that were needed. Another benefit is that since the architectural precast concrete panels were manufactured in a controlled environment, there was an assurance of quality in the product," Wong says.

#### Judges' comments:

"The way the material was used achieved a very crisp building. The design stands out because, rather than providing punched windows, the precast concrete is integrated into the glass curtain wall very seamlessly. It all works together to create a taut skin that's very reflective and smooth. It demonstrates the ability of designers to adjust scale and shift pattern from what's usually expected."

Architect: Ware Malcomb, West Sacramento, Calif.
Engineer: Miyamoto, West Sacramento
Owner: The Golden 1 Credit Union, Sacramento, Calif.
General contractor: McCarthy Building Cos., San Francisco, Calif.

Precaster: Clark Pacific, West Sacramento Precast concrete components: 293 architectural precast concrete wall panels Project Cost: N/A



The architectural precast concrete allowed for greater ease of accelerating construction.



# BUILDING



The precast panels with in-laid brick eliminated time in the critical path to enclose this building.

#### Judges' comments:

"The traditional design and classicism of this project really stood out, because it is not a characteristic typically identified with precast concrete. It is very well proportioned and well done. There is a high degree of three-dimensionality, with a lot of overhangs and recesses that avoid normal, flat walls. It shows precast concrete's capabilities for molding to create columns and cornices, which allowed them to deliver, within budget, an iconic example of a historic type of architecture without trying to replicate stone."

Architect/engineer: Spillis Candela DMJM, Coral Gables, Fla. Owner: Clay County Board of County Commissioners, Green Cove Springs, Fla.

General contractor: Elkins Constructors, Jacksonville, Fla. Precaster: Gate Precast Co., Monroeville, Ala.

Precast components: 552 pieces of architectural precast concrete wall panels Project cost: \$25.4 million

Acrete. It yell done. -dimenis and t walls. pabilinns and o deliver, le of a thout



#### Clay County Courthouse, Green Cove Springs, Fla.

The Clay County Board of County Commissioners wanted to convey a powerful image for the expansion and renovation of their county courthouse, which was built in the 1970s. To achieve that goal, designers added a new wing and clad both buildings with architectural precast concrete wall panels embedded with thin brick to provide a distinctive, classic look.

The building's symbolic clock tower and projecting entry pavilion serve as unifying elements for the new and old wings. The vertical piers and new brick cladding balance the monumental Tuscan order colonnade of the new wing.

The new four-story wing includes eight courtrooms, holding cells, eight judicial chambers, and consolidated offices for the clerk of court and support services. The renovated existing spaces include redesigned offices for the state attorney, public defender, and court support spaces that allow the public to seamlessly access various services. Spaces were designed to complement the traditional exterior look.

"The new image for the courthouse was specifically intended to capture the strength and dignity of the classic pre-war American courthouse, with its brick facades and neo-classical vocabulary," says Enrique J. Maciá, project manager for architectural firm Spillis Candela DMJM in Coral Gables, Fla. "The new courthouse takes full advantage of state-of-the-art construction techniques to reinterpret traditional design elements."

These techniques included the use of clay-brick infill on the architectural precast concrete panels, which facilitated construction and reduced the overall schedule for applying stone elements. "The use of the clay-brick infill provides a richly textured and marked contrast to the smooth, white precast panels and trim, giving the courthouse an extremely dynamic facade expression," he says.

The precast concrete panels, fabricated by Gate Precast Co. in Monroeville, Ala., saved approximately two months of construction time, allowing the project to be complete in only 20 months, he notes. "The precast panels with inlaid brick eliminated time in the critical path to enclose this building over what would have been needed with traditional cast-in-place concrete column-and-beam structure, with back-up masonry block-and-brick cladding."

Copyright Mike Butler/Spillis Candela DMJM.



# Best Institutional Building



Structural steel was erected inside the precast concrete shell, attaching it to the concrete.

Courtesy of Coreslab Structures Inc.

#### Congregation Beth El Sanctuary, La Jolla, Calif.

From the inception of their project, the members of the Congregation Beth El Sanctuary set out to create a new sanctuary that would serve as a focal point and landmark building for the existing campus. To achieve that, the building committee invited the precast concrete fabricator and the general contractor to participate in the early design-development phase with architect Stanley Saitowitz/Natoma Architects Inc. The resulting design uses architectural precast concrete wall panels to balance the look of a massive facade while maintaining an openness that allows light to reach the building's interior.

The design combines staggered architectural precast concrete panels and a glass wall system throughout the exterior elevations. These are enhanced with imposing precast concrete colonnades flanking the north and south elevations. The colonnades use precast concrete sunshades to tie the inner and outer walls together at both the mezzanine and roof levels.

The designers visited the precasting plant to review options before deciding on a mixture of white cement and color to simulate limestone. The panels' surface had a light sandblast finish with form-cast and hand-set reveals added on both sides to create a large block pattern. Finishing on all four sides included knife-edge corners. "These were a critical element to achieving the desired appearance," says Michael Luke, project manager for Stanley Saitowitz/Natoma Architects Inc.

The site's 100 ft change in elevation between the street and the back of the site created access challenges for cranes and panel delivery. Construction began by pouring the panel footings and placing the panels onto dowels, with reinforcing bar extended from the footings. The crane was carefully maneuvered onto the site to the center of where the sanctuary would be constructed. It then worked in a circular pattern, erecting panels with bracing to hold both the wall panel and colonnade panels until the precast concrete sunshade was added to complete the designed support system.

With three sides completed, the crane was backed out and the final panels were erected. With the last panels aligned and welded, the structural steel was erected inside the precast concrete shell, attaching it to the concrete. Then the rest of the structure was built inside.

#### Judges' comments:

"The use of the material not only for the exterior cladding but also inside the building created continuity. It shows that precast concrete can be used on contemporary designs as well as on more traditional appearances. It uses precast concrete as a total component throughout the entire building in a very honest use of materials. Through its simplicity, it creates a high level of design that stands out."

Architect: Stanley Saitowitz/Natoma Architects Inc., San Francisco, Calif.
Engineer: KPFF Consulting Engineers, San Francisco
Owner: Congregation Beth El, La Jolla, Calif.
General contractor: DPR Construction Inc., San Diego, Calif.
Precaster: Coreslab Structures (L.A.) Inc., Perris, Calif.
Precast concrete components: 90 pieces of architectural precast concrete wall panels
Project cost: \$9.5 million



## Best Parking Structure



Courtesy of Carolina Photo Group, Charlotte, N.C.

#### Judges' comments:

"This mega-project used such an interesting design approach. Raising the level of the perceived street and connecting into the city grid produced an efficient, effective option. It allows 7000 cars to basically disappear off the street, so the buildings can offer a smaller scale and create a more enjoyable streetscape. The long spans were made possible with the use of precast concrete components, producing a project on a grandiose scale that serves a distinctive urban-design purpose. It's a natural material for this application."

Architect/engineer: Carl Walker Inc., Atlanta, Ga.
Owner: Jacoby Development, Atlanta
General contractor: Vratsinas, Atlanta
Precaster: Metromont Corp., Hiram, Ga.
Precast concrete specialty engineer: PTAC, Pensacola, Fla.
Precast concrete components: 4592 pieces, including double-tees, columns, girders, shear walls, wall panels, and spandrels
Project cost: \$2 billion





#### Atlantic Station Parking Structure, Atlanta, Ga.

A precast, prestressed concrete superstructure and parking system lies at the heart—or perhaps at the feet—of a redevelopment project in Atlanta, Ga. The project was designed to reclaim acreage previously used by a former steel mill, creating 15 million ft<sup>2</sup> of retail, office, residential, and hotel space plus several acres of public parks. Parking for more than 7000 vehicles was provided underground in the \$2 billion project.

More than 3 million ft<sup>2</sup> of precast concrete superstructure and parking were created to support the new facilities. The street-level roadways feature 47-in.-deep double-tees cut down to 10 ft wide with an 8-in.-thick cast-in-place concrete composite slab.

The use of double-tees for roadways was a first-time application in the state, requiring Department of Transportation approval and a sign-off by the governor, says Derick Bridges, structural engineer and managing principal for Carl Walker Inc. in Atlanta. The cast-in-place concrete roadway base and asphalt were installed over the precast concrete structure providing drainage contours for the roads, he notes.

An extensive expansion-joint system was created to accommodate the large surface areas. In general, building footprints were segregated from the parking levels and roadway structures. As a result, the structural framework directly below the buildings required a system of precast concrete column, shear-wall and shear-frame components to support each building.

This structure provided the base for 10 castin-place concrete buildings that rise above street level to anchor the redevelopment district. The typical 30 ft x 60 ft bay spacing of the precast concrete structure below was maintained in the buildings' framing system above, he says. Some of the buildings and precast concrete structures were designed with vertical expansion in mind as well.

"All of this was accomplished with the integration of precast, prestressed concrete; clever engineering; and a brave owner," he says. "The property and project serve as a national model for smart growth and new urbanism." For more on this project, see the article in the Winter 2007 issue of *Ascent*.

## Best Large Parking Structure (More Than 1000 Vehicles)



#### Judges' comments:

"This is a very large building that uses precast concrete in a simple but interesting way that keeps it from being relentless. By pulling the concrete away at the corners and exposing areas, while detailing the vertical circulation access points to a really high level, the building produces contrasts that work well for such a large mass. It creates a very unified and dignified application of the material."

Architect/engineer joint venture: Perfido Weiskopf Wagstaff+Goettel, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Walker Parking Consultants, Kalamazoo, Mich.
Owner: Sports & Exhibition Authority, Pittsburgh
General contractor: Mascaro Construction Co., Pittsburgh
Precaster: Sidley Precast Group, Thompson, Ohio
Precast concrete components: 1292 pieces, including double-tees; inverted tees; walkway, floor, and wall slabs; wall panels; lite walls; shear walls; ledge and curved beams; and stair units
Project cost: \$23.2 million

Courtesy of Perfido Weiskopf Wagstaff+Goettel/Walker Parking Consultants-joint venture. Copyright Ed Massery.



#### West General Robinson Street Garage, Pittsburgh, Pa.

The West General Robinson Street parking structure has a dual personality, serving two distinct markets from one location, depending on the day. To meet all of these needs on a site ringed by infrastructure, designers used a total-precast concrete system to create a doublethread helix ramp that coordinates with entrances on three streets.

On a daily basis, the 10-story, 1233-car garage serves commuters working in the developing neighborhood and downtown areas. At other times, it is used by patrons of the nearby stadium complex. Two ramps were created so that one helix thread can serve event patrons coming from the north, while the other serves those coming from other directions. Speed ramps on the north side allow rapid egress.

"Precast concrete was chosen because it offered the shortest erection time and the lowest cost," says Kevin Wagstaff, principal with the architectural firm of Perfido Weiskopf Wagstaff+Goettel. It also offered the built-in fire rating required of a 10-story parking structure. "We could integrate architectural and structural components to maximize efficiency."

Precast concrete components were used for the entire structure, setting it on cast-in-place concrete foundation elements with cast-in-place concrete speed ramps.

At the perimeter, decks were wrapped with a skin of architectural precast concrete bearing-wall panels. "This treatment gives the structure a more monolithic and enclosed character than is typical of parking structures while also concealing the sloped parking decks," he says. Integral color pigments with gray cement and granulated blast-furnace slag give the concrete an earthtone color that complements the brick and stone of the nearby stadiums.

Precast concrete was chosen because it offered the shortest erection time and the lowest cost.



## Best Small Parking Structure (Fewer Than 1000 Vehicles)



Design attention focused on carefully detailing the precast concrete structure.

#### Rockyview General Hospital Parkade, Calgary, AB, Canada

An integral part of the Rockyview General Hospital Expansion Project, the new East Parkade sits prominently in front of the hospital along a busy street in Calgary, AB, Canada.

Designers had to account for future plans for the parking structure, which includes a two-story clinic addition on top and another potential addition to be built to the side. "Knowing the future addition would enlarge the building's mass and make the front elevation's aesthetics more important, design attention focused on carefully detailing the precast concrete structure," says Doug Little, engineer for Read Jones Christoffersen Ltd. in Calgary.

Precast concrete beams, slabs, and walls were integrated and recessed within the footprint of the parking floor to keep the building within the property boundaries and out of the plenum areas around the perimeter. "Due to the precision found in the precast shop drawings, it was simple to accommodate the tolerances for elevator recesses, embed plates, and expansion-joint assemblies," Little says.

The efficiency of the precast concrete end-to-end helix-ramping system, enhanced with a simple, repetitive interior layout, offset the cost premium for having to add cast-in-place retaining walls behind the structure, where it fits into a hillside. The decks were constructed with precast concrete double-tees and beams with high-coulomb-rating concrete containing silica fume and a chloride-inhibiting admixture.

To accommodate the future addition, the precast concrete structure was designed to withstand the seismic forces generated from the mass of the parking structure and the future steel two-story clinic addition on top and the future parking structure extension. "Precast concrete shear walls proved the most effective means to handle the additional lateral loads, and it allowed the erection to flow continuously. Mixing cast-in-place concrete or steel lateral systems would not have allowed that flow."

The precast concrete will provide durability as well as flexibility. "Precast was an economical solution that also allowed for a quick erection process, which was critical for this fast-tracked project."

#### Judges' comments:

"This structure has a totally different function from the hospital it serves, but it succeeds as a companion that fits well with the total complex. The use of the precast concrete cladding to serve as a background for the colorful glazing and aluminum provided a creative appearance. It compositionally supports the design and elevates the entire quality of the building. It's straightforward, honest, and simple, but it works very well."

Architect: Stantec Architecture, Calgary, AB, Canada Engineer: Read Jones Christoffersen Ltd., Calgary Owner: Calgary Health Region, Calgary General contractor: CANA Construction Ltd., Calgary Precaster: Con-Force Structures, Calgary

**Precast concrete components:** 637 pieces, including columns, beams, spandrels, double-tees, reinforced beams, architectural and structural panels, and exterior walkway slabs

Project cost: \$21 million

Courtesy of Roy Ooms/Lightworks Photography.







# BUILDING

### Best Retail Store



#### Judges' comments:

"This project provides a great use of precast concrete to create long spans with minimal columns and a high ceiling, which are great benefits in a retail space. It also offered a great solution by adapting an existing building with an entirely different original function. It encourages us to think about precast concrete in renovation and adaptive reuse projects, in addition to the inclination about it being appropriate to ground-up new construction."

Architect: Lowney Architecture, Oakland, Calif.
Engineer: KPFF Consulting Engineers, San Francisco, Calif.
Owner: Bond Cos., Los Angeles, Calif.
General contractor: Charles Pankow Builders Inc., Oakland
Precaster: Mid-State Precast, Corcoran, Calif.
Precast concrete components: 215 pieces, including columns, beams, double-tees, spandrels
Project cost: \$20 million (core and shell)

Courtesy of Hixson Photography and Mid-State Precast LP.



The precaster's involvement allowed the company to advise on design issues and provide early planning for the design and production of the structural members. "Overall, the precaster's early involvement was an important part of the project's progress and success," says Ken Lowney, principal at the architectural firm of Lowney Architecture in Oakland.

The owners wanted to maintain the look and feel of the original building, in keeping with Whole Foods' commitment to sustainability and conservation, while ensuring that they had appropriate retail space as well as parking for 200 cars.

The precast concrete structural components acted as the new roof for the structure's expansion, adding to the "industrial loft aesthetic" of the space, Lowney says. The double-tees provided a dual purpose, he notes, in creating open, column-free space in the retail store while offering open spaces for the added parking area.

A total-precast solution also mitigated the challenge of a tight urban infill site. "The project site was sandwiched in tight between a hillside and the historic structure, leaving no proper lay down area," says Scott Anderson, project executive of Charles Pankow Builders Inc. in Oakland. "Through design-build, we were able plan early for and mitigate the site constraints through the use of precast and its ease of erection."

The precast concrete components speeded up construction by beginning the casting process while site preparation work was under way. Prep work included extensive environmental clean-up, as well as extensive brace supporting and retrofitting. "Precast's speed of erection helped to mitigate the schedule challenges that we faced," Lowney says.

The precaster's early involvement was an important part of the project's progress and success.

## BUILDING <u>Best University Fac</u>ility









#### ITESM International Cuernavaca Campus, Xochitepec, Morelos, Mexico

Designing the main building for the new international campus of the Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM) required meeting a host of programmatic needs, creating a dramatic presence, and handling a variety of site restraints. Designers created a complex of several buildings clad in architectural precast concrete panels that unify the structures and project a distinctive image.

The project is located on 81.5 acres in Xochitepec, with its magnificent landscapes, in a volcanic zone. A key ingredient was respecting the environment of the area, says architect Juan Carlos Perez of JCP&A in Monterrey, Nuevo León, Mexico. "The architecture reflects a sustainable project that respects the local nature and uses last generation's materials and construction procedures. The monumental dimensions provide a scale and vision that settles the project to its roots and points to innovations in the future."

Unifying the project are 833 architectural precast concrete panels, which feature 3 in. ribbed reveals and a white chisel-hammered finish. Flat panels clad the entire complex, with returns used in hallways and emergency-stair areas. Producing the panels took 19 weeks, and they were erected in 17 weeks by Pretecsa in Atizapán de Zaragoza, Edo. de Mexico, Mexico.

With a wide expanse of open space surrounding the complex, the structures can be seen from a long distance, making it the focal point for the area. "It serves the urban territory as a landmark, and from the sky can be seen as a monumental piece of reference for the landscape," Perez says.

#### Judges' comments:

"Bold, relentless, uncompromising...powerful. This project is both bold and monumental, yet it remains people friendly. The program is very apparent from the outside of the building, with a lot of clarity at the pedestrian level. There's no subtlety in this building whatsoever, but it's very sophisticated in the detail. The precast concrete pieces are very crisp and tightly joined in the detail, which adds scale."

Architect/engineer: JCP&A, Monterrey, Nuevo León, Mexico Owner: ITESM International Cuernavaca Campus, Xochitepec, Morelos, Mexico

**General contractor:** Dirección Profesional de Proyectos Darqtec, S.A. de C.V., San Pedro Garza Garcia, Nuevo León

**Precaster:** Pretecsa, Atizapán de Zaragoza, Edo. de Mexico, Mexico **Precast concrete components:** 833 architectural precast concrete panels

Project cost: \$40 million

Courtesy of Pretecsa



The architecture reflects a sustainable project that respects the local nature.



## Best Warehouse

#### PEI Genesis, South Bend, Ind.

Executives at PEI-Genesis wanted more than simply a plant where the company's employees could assemble and sell electronic wiring connectors. "The owner wanted the building to make a bold statement about PEI-Genesis's place in the global interconnect business," says architect Philip Panzica, principal in Panzica Building Corp. in South Bend, Ind. "We were charged with creating not only an efficient, clean, secure, and affordable environment but to do so with a head-turning design that transcends a big shoebox."

They succeeded, thanks in part to the use of precast concrete insulated wall panels, plus hollow-core deck slabs for the mezzanine. The components provided the optimum marriage of speed of erection, economy, durability, and flexibility, Panzica says.

The building's design stresses movement, Panzica says. "Our vision was for something that looks like it's moving yet standing still, evoking a sense of how PEI's electronic connectors are incorporated into various dynamic platforms." Executives also wanted the building to integrate principles of energy efficiency and sustainable design.

To achieve those goals, the building's plan was expressed as an arrangement of cubes, angles, and stepped-curve or scalloped walls, he says. These variations created openings and slots for glass to add a rhythm to the graceful structure while ensuring that ample daylight poured into areas where miniature components are assembled by hand and also by means of industrial robots. The massing was organized into blocks that were arranged in a logical plan segregating warehouse/shipping, assembly, and office functions while optimizing flow.

The ability to cast and erect precast concrete components in any weather provided a significant boost to the schedule, he notes, as the schedule required construction to continue through a harsh northern Indiana winter. The precast concrete design saved at least four to six weeks plus tens of thousands of dollars that would have been needed for tenting and heating costs.

#### Judges' comments:

"This design took what is basically a big box and broke it into pieces and reassembled those pieces. It has wings as well as some energy and texture. It obviously is a huge improvement over the standard big box with 30 ft clear spans. It is a building type that can easily become boring because it never gets architectural attention. It's amazing how just a little architectural attention can produce a standout structure."

**Architect/contractor:** Panzica Building Corp., South Bend, Ind.

Engineer: AJ & Associates PC, Carmel, Ind. Owner: PEI-Genesis, Philadelphia, Pa. Precaster (panels): ATMI-Indy LLC, Greenfield, Ind.

Precaster (hollow-core): StresCore Inc., South Bend

**Precast concrete components:** 105 insulated wall/spandrel panels, hollow-core panels **Project cost:** \$7.1 million

We were charged with creating . . . a headturning design that transcends a big shoebox.





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#### **Guide Specification**

To be sure that you are getting the full benefit of the PCI Plant Certification Program, use the following guide specification for your next project:

"*Manufacturer Qualification:* The precast concrete manufacturing plant shall be certified by the Precast/ Prestressed Concrete Institute Plant Certification Program. Manufacturer shall be certified at time of bidding. Certification shall be in the following product group(s) and extense (inc). ISolact exprendicts groups and extension

category(ies): [Select appropriate groups and categories (AT or A1), (B1,2,3, or 4), (C1,2,3, or 4), (G)]."

#### **Product Groups and Categories**

The PCI Plant Certification Program is focused around four groups of products, designated A, B, C, and G. Products in Group A are audited to the standards in MNL–117. Products in Groups B and C are audited to the standards in MNL–116. Products in Group G are audited according to the standards in MNL–130. The standards referenced above are found in the following manuals:

MNL–116 Manual for Quality Control for Plants and Production of Precast and Prestressed Concrete Products

MNL–117 Manual for Quality Control for Plants and Production of Architectural Precast Concrete

MNL–130 Manual for Quality Control for Plants and Production of Glass-Fiber-Reinforced Concrete Products

Within Groups A, B, and C are categories that identify product types and the product capability of the individual plant. The categories reflect similarities in the ways in which the products are produced. In addition, categories in Groups A, B, and C are listed in ascending order. In other words, a plant certified to produce products in Category C4 is automatically certified for products in the preceding Categories C1, C2, and C3. A plant certified to produce products in Category B2 is automatically qualified for Category B1 but not Categories B3 or B4.

Please note for Group B, Category B1: Some precast concrete products such as highway median barriers, box culverts, and three-sided arches are not automatically included in routine plant audits. They may be included at the request of the precaster or if required by the project specifications.

#### GROUPS

#### **GROUP A – Architectural Products** Category AT – Architectural Trim Units

Wet-cast, nonprestressed products with a high standard of finish quality and of relatively small size that can be installed with equipment of limited capacity such as sills, lintels, coping, cornices, quoins, medallions, bollards, benches, planters, and pavers.

#### Category AI - Architectural Cladding and Load-Bearing Units

Precast or precast, prestressed concrete building elements such as exterior cladding, load-bearing and non-load-bearing wall panels, spandrels, beams, mullions, columns, column covers, and miscellaneous shapes. This category includes Category AT.

#### GROUP B – Bridges Category BI – Precast Concrete Bridge Products

Mild-steel-reinforced precast concrete elements that include some types of bridge beams or slabs, sheet piling, pile caps, retaining-wall elements, parapet walls, sound barriers, and box culverts.

#### Category B2 - Prestressed Miscellaneous Bridge Products

Any precast, prestressed element excluding superstructure beams. Includes piling, sheet piling, retaining-wall elements, stay-in-place bridge deck panels, and products in Category B1.

Category B3 – Prestressed Straight-Strand Bridge Members Includes all superstructure elements such as box beams, I-beams, bulb-tees, stemmed members, solid slabs, full-depth bridge deck slabs, and products in Categories B1 and B2.

Category B4 – Prestressed Deflected-Strand Bridge Members Includes all products covered in Categories B1, B2, and B3.

### GROUP BA – Bridge Products with an Architectural Finish

These products are the same as those in the categories within Group B, but they are produced with an architectural finish. They will have a form, machine, or special finish. Certification for Group BA production supersedes Group B in the same category. For instance, a plant certified to produce products in Category B2A is also certified to produce products in Categories B1, B1A, and B2 (while it is not certified to produce any products in B3A or B4A).

#### GROUP C – Commercial (Structural) Category Cl – Precast Concrete Products

Mild-steel-reinforced precast concrete elements including sheet piling, pile caps, piling, retaining-wall elements, floor and roof slabs, joists, stairs, seating members, columns, beams, walls, spandrels, etc.

**Category C2 – Prestressed Hollow-Core and Repetitive Products** Standard shapes made in a repetitive process prestressed with straight strands. Included are hollow-core slabs, railroad ties, flat slabs, poles, wall panels, and products in Category C1. Category C3 – Prestressed Straight-Strand Structural Members Includes stemmed members, beams, columns, joists, seating members, and products in Categories C1 and C2.

Category C4 – Prestressed Deflected-Strand Structural Members Includes stemmed members, beams, joists, and products in Categories C1, C2, and C3.

## **GROUP CA – Commercial Products** with an Architectural Finish

These products are the same as those in the categories within Group C, but they are produced with an architectural finish. They will have a form, machine, or special finish. Certification for Group CA production supersedes Group C in the same category. For instance, a plant certified to produce products in Category C2A is also certified to produce products in C1, C1A, and C2 (while it is not certified to produce any products in Groups C3 or C4A).

#### Group G – Glass-Fiber-Reinforced Concrete (GFRC)

These products are reinforced with glass fibers that are randomly dispersed throughout the product and are made by spraying a cement/sand slurry onto molds. This produces thin-walled, lightweight cladding panels.

#### ALABAMA

Gate Precast Company, Monroeville (251) 575-2803A1, C1AHanson Pipe and Precast Southeast, Birmingham (205) 663-4681B4, C4Standard Concrete Products, Theodore (251) 443-1113B4, C2

#### ARIZONA

Coreslab Structures (ARIZ) Inc., Phoenix (60	2) 237-3875 A1, C4A
<b>TPAC,</b> Phoenix (602) 262–1360	A1, B4, C4A

#### ARKANSAS

Coreslab Structures	(ARK)	Inc., Conway	y (501) 329-3763	C4A
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#### CALIFORNIA

Bethlehem Construction, Inc., Shafter (661) 391-9704	C3
Clark Pacific, West Sacramento (916) 371-0305	A1, C3
Clark Pacific, Fontana (909) 823-1433	A1, C3, G
Con-Fab California Corporation, Lathrop (209) 249-4700	B4, C4
Coreslab Structures (L.A.) Inc., Perris (951) 943-9119	A1, B4, C4A
Fintech Precast, Inc., Redding (530) 241-8397	C2
Hanson Structural Precast, Irwindale (626) 962-8751	C4
Hanson Structural Precast, San Diego (619) 423-9030	C4
Mid-State Precast, L.P., Corcoran (559) 992-8180	A1, C3A
Pomeroy Corporation, Perris (951) 657-6093	B4, C2
Walters & Wolf Precast, Fremont (510) 226-5162	A1, , G
Willis Construction Co., Inc., San Juan Bautista (831) 623-29	000 A1, C1, G
Willis De Mexico S.A. de C.V., Tecate	A1, C1

#### COLORADO

EnCon Colorado, Denver (303) 287-4312	B4, C1
Plum Creek Structures, Littleton (303) 471-1569	B4, C3
Rocky Mountain Prestress, Inc., Denver (303) 480-1111	B4, C4
Rocky Mountain Prestress, Inc., Denver (303) 480-1111	A1, C3A
Rocla Concrete Tie, Inc., Denver (303) 296-3505	C2
Stresscon Corporation, Colorado Springs (719) 390-5041	A1, B4, C4A
Stresscon Corporation, Dacono (303) 659-6661	C4

#### CONNECTICUT

Blakeslee Prestress Inc., Branford (203) 481-5306 A1, B4, C4A Coreslab Structures (CONN) Inc., Thomaston (860) 283-8281 A1 Oldcastle Precast, Inc./dba Rotondo Precast, Avon (860) 673-3291B1, C1A

#### DELAWARE

Concrete	Building	Systems	of Delaware,	Inc.,	Delmar	(302) 846	5-3645	<b>B3, C4</b>
Rocla Co	oncrete T	ie, Inc.,	Bear (302) 836	5-530	4			<b>C2</b>

#### FLORIDA

Castlestone Inc., Winter Garden (407) 877-2120	AT
CDS Manufacturing Inc., Gretna (850) 875-4651	<b>B4</b>
CDS Manufacturing Inc., Midway (850) 875-4651	B3, C4
Cement Industries, Inc., Fort Myers (239) 332-1440	B3, C3
Coreslab Structures (MIAMI) Inc., Medley (305) 823-8950	A1, C4A
Coreslab Structures (ORLANDO) Inc., Orlando (407) 855-319	01 C2
Coreslab Structures (TAMPA) Inc., Tampa (813) 626-1141	<b>B3, C3A</b>
Dura-Stress, Inc., Leesburg (800) 342-9239 A1, H	34A, C3A
Finfrock Industries, Inc., Orlando (407) 293-4000	<b>C4</b>
Florida Precast Industries, Inc., Sebring (863) 655-1515	<b>C2</b>
Florida Rock and Sand Prestress Precast Co., Inc.,	
Florida City (305) 247-9611	B2, C3
Gate Concrete Products Company, Jacksonville (904) 757-0860	B4, C4
Gate Precast Company, Kissimmee (407) 847-5285	A1
South Eastern Prestressed Concrete, Inc.,	
West Palm Beach (561) 793-1177	B3, C3
Standard Concrete Products, Inc., Tampa (813) 831-9520	B4, C3

#### GEORGIA

Atlanta Structural Concrete Co., Buchanan (770) 646-1888	C4A
ConArt, Inc., Cobb (229) 853-5000	A1, AT, C3
Coreslab Structures (ATLANTA) Inc., Jonesboro (770) 471-1	150 C3A
Metromont Corporation, Hiram (770) 943-8688	A1, C4A
Standard Concrete Products, Inc., Savannah (912) 233-8263	<b>B4, C4</b>
Standard Concrete Products, Inc., Atlanta (404) 792-1600	B4,
Tindall Corporation, Conley (800) 849-6383	<b>C2</b>
Tindall Corporation, Conley (800) 849-6383	C4A

#### HAWAII

GPRM Prestress, Kapolei (808) 682-6000 A1, J	<b>B</b> 3,	<b>C</b> 4	ŀ
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#### IDAHO

Hanson Structural Precast Eagle, Caldwell (208) 454-8116A1, B4, C4Teton Prestress Concrete, LLC., Idaho Falls (208) 523-6410B4, C3

#### ILLINOIS

ATMI Dynacore, Lockport (815) 838-9492	C2
ATMI Precast, Aurora (630) 896-4679	C3A
County Materials Corporation, Champaign (217) 352-4181	B3,
Dukane Precast, Inc., Aurora (630) 355-8118	A1, C3
Egyptian Concrete Company, Salem (618) 548-1190	A1, B4, C4
High Concrete Group LLC, Paxton (217) 379-9790	A1, C3A
I.W. Peters, Inc., Rochelle (815) 562-4136	A1, B4, C4A
Lombard Architectural Precast Products Co., Alsip (708)	389-1060 A1
Mid-States Concrete Industries, South Beloit (608) 364-107	72 <b>C3</b>
Prestress Engineering Corporation, Blackstone (815) 586-4	4239 <b>B4, C4</b>
Spancrete of Illinois, Inc., Crystal Lake (815) 459-5580	<b>C2</b>
St. Louis Prestress, Inc., Glen Carbon (618) 656-8934	B3, C3

#### INDIANA

ATMI Indy, LLC, Greenfield (317) 891-6280	<b>C2</b>
Coreslab Structures (INDIANAPOLIS) Inc.,	
Indianapolis (317) 353-2118	A1, C4A
Hoosier Precast LLC, Salem (812) 883-4665	<b>B3, C1A</b>
Precast Specialties, Inc., Monroeville (260) 623-6131	A1
Prestress Services Industries LLC, Decatur (260) 724-7117	<b>B4, C4A</b>
StresCore, Inc., South Bend (574) 233-1117	<b>C2</b>

#### IOWA

Andrews Prestressed Concrete, Inc., Clear Lake (641) 357	7-5217 <b>B4, C4</b>
<b>IPC, Inc.</b> , West Burlington (515) 243-5118	A1, B4, C3A
IPC, Inc., Iowa Falls (515) 243-5118	<b>B4, C4A</b>
<b>IPC, Inc.</b> , Des Moines (515) 243-5118	<b>C4</b>
MPC Enterprises, Inc., Mount Pleasant (319) 986-2226	C3A

#### KANSAS

Coreslab Structures (KANSAS) Inc., Kansas City (913) 28	7-5725 <b>B4, C4</b>
Prestressed Concrete, Inc., Newton (316) 283-2277	A1, B4, C4
Stress-Cast, Inc., Assaria (785) 667-3905	C3A
Waffle-Crete International, Inc., Hays (785) 625-3486	C3A

#### KENTUCKY

de AM - RON Building Systems LLC, Owensboro (270) 684-6226A1, C4Gate Precast Company, Winchester (859) 744-9481Prestress Services Industries LLC, Henderson (270) 826-6244Prestress Services Industries LLC, Lexington (859) 299-0461A1, B4, C4APrestress Services Industries LLC, Melbourne (859) 441-0068B4, C3

#### LOUISIANA

Boykin Brothers, Inc./Louisiana Concrete Products,

Baton Rouge (225) 753-8722	A1, B4, C3A
F-S Prestress, LLC, Princeton (318) 949-2444	B4, C3
Fibrebond Corporation, Minden (318) 377-1030	A1, C1
Rotondo Weirich, Pollock (215) 256-7940	C1

#### MARYLAND

Atlantic Metrocast, Inc., LaPlata (301) 870-3289	B3, C1
Larry E. Knight, Inc., Glyndon (410) 833-7800	<b>C2</b>
Oldcastle Precast Building Systems Div., Edgewood (410) 612-1213	A1, C3A

#### MASSACHUSETTS

Oldcastle Precast, Inc./dba Rotondo Precast, Rehoboth (508) 3	36-7600 <b>B4, C3</b>
Unistress Corporation, Pittsfield (413) 499-1441	A1, B4, C4A
Vynorius Prestress, Inc., Salisbury (978) 462-7765	<b>C2</b>

#### MICHIGAN

Dura-Crete Products, Warren (586) 759-4286	B2,
Gerace Construction Company, Inc., Midland (989) 496-24-	40 A1, B3, C3
Grand River Infrastructure, Inc., Grand Rapids (616) 534-	-9645 <b>B4, C1</b>
Kerkstra Precast Inc., Grandville (800) 434-5830	<b>B1, C3A</b>
National Precast Structural, Inc., Shelby (586) 247-1201	C3
National Precast, Inc., Roseville (586) 294-6430	A1, C3
Nucon Schokbeton / Stress-Con Industries, Inc.,	
Kalamazoo (269) 381-1550	A1, B4, C3A
Stress Con Industries, Inc., Saginaw (989) 239-2447	B4, C3

#### MINNESOTA

Cretex Concrete Products North, Inc., Elk River (763) 545-7	473 <b>B4, C2</b>
Hanson Structural Precast Midwest, Inc.,	
Maple Grove (763) 425-5555	A1, C4A
Molin Concrete Products Co., Lino Lakes (651) 786-7722	C3A
Wells Concrete Products Co., Wells (507) 553-3138	A1, C4A

#### MISSISSIPPI

F-S Prestress, LLC, Hattiesburg (601) 268-2006 B4,	С	4
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Gulf Coast Pre-Stress, Inc., Pass Christian (228) 452-9486	B4, C4
J.J. Ferguson Prestress-Precast Company, Inc.,	
Greenwood (662) 453-5451	<b>B4</b>
Jackson Precast, Inc., Jackson (601) 321-8787	A1, C2A
Prestress Services Industries of MS, LLC, Ridgeland (601) 856-41	35 <b>B4, C1</b>
Tindall Corporation, Moss Point (228) 435-0160	C4A

#### MISSOURI

Coreslab Structures (MISSOURI) Inc., Marshall (660) 886-3306	A1, B4, C4A
Egyptian Concrete Company, Bonne Terre (573) 358-2773	<b>B4,</b>
Mid America Precast, Inc., Fulton (573) 642-6400	A1, B1, C1
Mid West Prestress, LLC, Wright City (636) 745-7480	C3
Prestressed Casting Company, Ozark (417) 581-7009	<b>C4</b>
Prestressed Casting Company, Springfield (417) 869-1263	A1, C3A

#### MONTANA

Missoula	<b>Concrete</b> C	onstructio	n, Misso	oula (406	6) 549-9682	A1, B3, C3
Montana	Prestressed	Concrete,	Billings	(605) 7	18-4111	<b>B4, C3</b>

#### NEBRASKA

Concrete Industries, Inc., Lincoln (402) 434-1800	<b>B4, C4A</b>
Coreslab Structures (OMAHA) Inc., LaPlatte (402) 291-0733	A1, B4, C4A
CXT, Inc., Grand Island (308) 382-5400	<b>C2</b>
Enterprise Precast Concrete, Inc., Omaha (402) 895-3848	A1
GFRC, Inc., Lincoln (402) 466-3200	G
Stonco, Inc., Omaha (402) 556-5544	A1

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE

Architectural	Cladding Systems, Inc., Ho	llis (603) 889-6310 G
Newstress Inc	Epsom (603) 736-9348	B3, C3

#### NEW JERSEY

High Concrete Group LLC, Buena (856) 697-3600	<b>C</b> 3
Jersey Precast Corp., Hamilton Township (609) 689-3700	B4, C3
Precast Systems, Inc., Allentown (609) 208-1987	<b>B4, C4</b>
Universal Concrete Products of NI, Inc., Folsom (609) 704-9400	A1. C1

#### NEW MEXICO

Castillo Prestress, Belen (505) 864-0238	B1, C1
Coreslab Structures (ALBUQUERQUE) Inc.,	
Albuquerque (505) 247-3725	A1, B4, C4
Ferreri Concrete Structures, Inc., Albuquerque (505)	344-8823 A1, C4

#### NEW YORK

David Kucera Inc., Gardiner (845) 255-1044	A1, , G
Lakelands Concrete Products, Inc., Lima (585) 624-1990 A1, 1	B3A, C3A
Oldcastle Precast Building Systems Div.,	
South Bethlehem (518) 767-2116	<b>B3, C3A</b>
Oldcastle Precast Building Systems Div., Manchester (585) 289	-3530 C3
Rotondo Weirich Enterprises, Inc., Yaphank (404) 414-4649	<b>C1</b>
The Fort Miller Co., Inc., Greenwich (518) 695-5000	B1, C1
The L.C. Whitford Materials Co., Inc., Wellsville (585) 593-27	41 <b>B3, C3</b>

#### NORTH CAROLINA

Gate Precast Company, Oxford (919) 603-1633	A1, C2
Metromont Corporation, Charlotte (704) 372-1080	A1, C3
Oldcastle Precast, Inc / dba NC Products, Raleigh (919) 772	2-6301 C1
Prestress of the Carolinas, LLC, Charlotte (704) 587-4273	<b>B4, C4</b>
S & G Prestress Company, Wilmington (910) 763-7702	<b>B4, C3</b>
S & G Prestress Company, Leland (910) 397-6255	B4,
Utility Precast. Inc., Charlotte (704) 596-6283	<b>B3A.</b>

#### NORTH DAKOTA

Concrete Inc., Grand Forks (701) 772–6687 C44	A
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#### OHIO

DBS Prestress of Ohio, Huber Heights (937) 878-8232	<b>C2</b>
High Concrete Group LLC, Springboro (937) 748-2412	A1, C3
Hollowcore Midwest, LLC, Fairfield (513) 829-1555	B1, C3
KSA, Sciotoville (740) 776-3238	<b>C2</b>
Mack Industries, Inc., Valley City (330) 483-3111	<b>C2</b>
Prestress Services Industries LLC, Grove City (614) 871-2900	B4,
Sidley Precast, Thompson (440) 298-3232	A1, C4A
United Precast, Inc., Mt.Vernon (800) 366-8740	B4, C3
United Precast, Inc., Mt.Vernon (740) 393-1121	B3, C1

#### OKLAHOMA

<b>Coreslab Structures</b>	(OKLA) Inc. (Plant No.1),
Oklahoma City (405) 63	32 1911

Oklahoma City (405) 632-4944	A1, C4A
Coreslab Structures (OKLA) Inc. (Plant No.2),	

Oklahoma City (405) 672-2325	B4, C1
Coreslab Structures (TULSA) Inc., Tulsa (918) 438-0230	<b>B4, C4</b>
Rotondo Weirich Enterprises, Inc., Sayre (215) 239-7589	C1
Tulsa Dynaspan, Inc., Broken Arrow (918) 258-1549	C3

#### OREGON

Knife River Corporation, Harrisburg (541) 995-6327	A1, B4, C4
<b>R.B. Johnson Co.,</b> McMinnville (503) 472-2430	<b>B4</b> ,

#### PENNSYLVANIA

Architectural Precast LLC, Middleburg (570) 837-1774	A1, C2A
Castcon Stone, Inc., Saxonburg (724) 352-2200	C1
Concrete Safety Systems, LLC, Bethel (717) 933-4107	B1, C1
Conewago Precast Building Systems, Hanover (717) 632-7	722 A1, C2A
Hanson Pipe & Precast, Pottstown (610) 970-2216	B1A, C1A
High Concrete Group LLC, Williamsport (570) 329-4228	C3
High Concrete Group LLC, Denver (717) 336-9300	A1, C3A
[ & R Slaw, Inc., Lehighton (610) 852-2020	A1, B3, C3
Newcrete Products, Roaring Spring (814) 224-2121	<b>B4, C4</b>
Nitterhouse Concrete Products, Inc., Chambersburg (717) 267-4	505 A1, C4A
Oldcastle Precast Building Systems Div., Morrisville (215	) 736-9576 <b>C3</b>
Pittsburgh Flexicore Company, Inc., Monongahela (724) 2.	58-4450 C2
Say-Core, Inc., Portage (814) 736-8018	C2
Schuylkill Products, Inc., Cressona (570) 385-2352	B4, C3
Sidley Precast, Youngwood (724) 755-0205	C3
Top Roc Newcrete Products Company, Erie (814) 838-201	1 <b>B4</b> ,
Universal Concrete Products Corporation, Stowe (610) 323-0	700 A1, C3A

#### SOUTH CAROLINA

Florence Concrete Products, Inc., Sumter (803) 775-4372 B4, C3A	L
	١
Metromont Corporation, Greenville (864) 295–0295 A1, C4A	L
Tekna Corporation, Charleston (843) 853-9118 B4, C2	2
Tindall Corporation, Fairforest (864) 576-3230 A1, C4A	L

#### SOUTH DAKOTA

Gage Brothers Concrete Products Inc., Sioux Falls (605) 336-1180 A1, B4, C4A

#### TENNESSEE

Construction Products, Inc. of Tennessee, Jackson (731) 668–7305 B4, C4

Gate Precast Company, Ashland City (615) 792-4871	A1
Metromont Corporation, LaVergne (615) 793-3393	C4A
Mid South Prestress, LLC, Pleasant View (615) 746-6606	<b>C3</b>
Prestress Services Industries of TN, LLC, Memphis (901) 775-9880	B4, C3
Ross Prestressed Concrete, Inc., Knoxville (865) 524-1485	B4, C4
Ross Prestressed Concrete, Inc., Bristol (423) 323-1777	B4, C3
Rotondo Weirich Enterprises, Inc., Hartsville (215) 631-4264	<b>C1</b>
Sequatchie Concrete Service, Inc., Knoxville (423) 867-4510	<b>C2</b>
Southeast Precast Corporation, Knoxville (865) 524-3615	A1

#### TEXAS

Coreslab Structures (TEXAS) Inc., Cedar Park (512) 250-0755	A1, C4A
Enterprise Concrete Products, LLC, Dallas (214) 631-7006	<b>B3, C3</b>
CXT, Inc., Hillsboro (254) 580-9100	B1, C1
Gate Concrete Products Company, Pearland (281) 485-3273	<b>C2</b>
GFRC Cladding Systems, LLC, Garland (972) 494-9000	<b>, G</b>
Heldenfels Enterprises, Inc., Corpus Christi (361) 883-9334	B4, C4
Heldenfels Enterprises, Inc., San Marcos (512) 396-2376	B4, C4
Lowe Precast, Inc., Waco (254) 776-9690	A1, C3A
Manco Structures, Ltd., Schertz (210) 690-1705	<b>B4, C4A</b>
North American Precast Company, San Antonio (210) 509-9100	) A1, C4A
Rocla Concrete Tie, Inc., Amarillo (806) 383-7071	<u>C2</u>

#### UTAH

EnCon Utah, LLC, Tooele (435) 843-4230	A1, B4, C3A
Hanson Structural Precast Eagle, Salt Lake City (801) 966-10	)60 A1, B4, C4A, G
Owell Precast LLC, Bluffdale (801) 571-5041	C3
VERMONT	

## Dailey Precast, Shaftsbury (802) 442-4418 A1, B2A, C3A J. P. Carrara & Sons, Inc., Middlebury (802) 388-6363 A1, B4A, C3A

#### VIRGINIA

Atlantic Metrocast, Inc., Portsmouth (757) 397-2317	B4, C3
Bayshore Concrete Products Corporation,	
Cape Charles (757) 331-2300	<b>B4, C4</b>
Bayshore Concrete Products/Chesapeake, Inc.,	
Chesapeake (757) 549-1630	<b>B4, C3</b>
Coastal Precast Systems, LLC, Chesapeake (757) 545-5215	<b>B4, C3</b>
222200 222220 0 Jorean 2200 0 0100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	

Metromont Corporation, Richmond (804) 222-8111	C4A
Rockingham Precast, Inc. Harrisonburg (540) 433-8282	B4, C3
Rotondo Weirich Enterprises, Inc., Salem (215) 631-4264	C1
Smith-Midland Corporation, Midland (540) 439-3266	A1, B1, C3
The Shockey Precast Group, Winchester (540) 667-7700	A1, C4A
The Shockey Precast Group, Fredericksburg (540) 898-1221	A1, C3A
Tindall Corporation, Petersburg (804) 861-8447	C4A

#### WASHINGTON

Bellingham Marine Industries, Inc., Ferndale (360) 676-280	0 <b>C1</b>
Bethlehem Construction, Inc., Cashmere (509) 782-1001	<b>B1, C3A</b>
Central Pre-Mix Prestress Co., Spokane (509) 533-0267	A1, B4, C4
Concrete Technology Corporation, Tacoma (253) 383-3545	<b>B4, C4</b>
CXT, Inc., Spokane (509) 921-8716	B1,
<b>CXT, Inc.,</b> Spokane (509) 921-7878	<b>C2</b>
EnCon Washington, LLC, Puyallup (253) 846-2774	<b>B1, C2</b>
Wilbert Precast, Inc., Yakima (509) 248-1984	B3, C3

#### WEST VIRGINIA

Carr Concrete Corporation, Waverly (304) 464-4441	B4,	<b>C</b> 3
Eastern Vault Company, Inc., Princeton (304) 425-8955	<b>B</b> 3,	<b>C</b> 3

#### WISCONSIN

Architectural Precast, Inc., Browntown (608) 966-4370	<b>C3A</b>
County Materials Corporation, Roberts (800) 426-1126	B4, C3
County Materials Corporation, Eau Claire (800) 729-7701	B4,
International Concrete Products, Inc., Germantown (262) 242-73	840 A1, C1
J.W. Peters, Inc., Burlington (800) 877-9040	A1, C3A
MidCon Products, Inc., Hortonville (920) 779-4032	A1, C1
Precast Concrete Specialties, Inc., Omro (920) 685-2727	A1
Spancrete Industries, Inc., Waukesha (414) 290-9000 A1,	B2A, C3A
Spancrete, Inc., Valders (920) 775-4121	A1, C3A
Spancrete, Inc., Green Bay (920) 494-0274	B4, C4

#### CANADA

#### ALBERTA

Con-Force Structures, Calgary (403) 248-3171	A1, B4, C4
P. Kruger Concrete Products, Ltd., Edmonton (780) 438-20	)72 <b>A1, C1</b>
BRITISH COLUMBIA Con-Force Structures, Richmond (604) 278-9766	A1, B4, C3
MANITOBA	
Con-Force Structures, Winnipeg (204) 338-9311	<b>B4, C3A</b>
Lafarge Canada Inc., Winnipeg (204) 958-6381	<b>C2</b>
NEW BRIINSWICK	
Strescon Limited Saint John (506) 633-8877	A1 B4 C4
birescon Linniceu, Sant John (500) 055-0077	л, р, с,
NOVA SCOTIA	
Strescon Limited, Beford (902) 494-7400	A1, B4, C4
ONTARIO	
Artex Systems Inc. Concord (905) 669-1425	A1
Global Precast INC, Maple (905) 832-4307	A1
Prestressed Systems, Inc., Windsor (519) 737-1216	B4. C4
OVER DE C	
QUEBEC	
Betons Prefabriques du Lac Inc., Alma (418) 668-6161	A1, C3, G
Betons Prefabriques du Lac, Inc., Alma (418) 668-6161	A1, C1
Betons Prefabriques Trans. Canada Inc.	
St. Eugene De Grantham (819) 396-2624	A1, B4, C3A
Saramac Inc., Lachenaie (450) 966-1000	A1
Schokbeton Quebec, Inc., St. Eustache (450) 473-6831	A1, B4A, C3
Prefab De Beauce, Sainte-Marie (418) 387-7152	A1, C3

#### MEXICO

PRETECSA, S.A. DE C.V., Atizapan De Zaragoza (011) 52-1036077 A1, G

### PCI-Qualified & PCI-Certified Erectors

(as of August 2008)

When it comes to quality, why take chances? When you need precast or precast, prestressed concrete products, choose a PCl-Qualified/Certified Erector. You'll get confirmed capability with a quality assurance program you can count on.

Whatever your needs, working with an erector who is PCI qualified/certified in the structure categories listed will benefit you and your project.

- You'll find easier identification of erectors prepared to fulfill special needs.
- You'll deal with established erectors.
- Using a PCI-Qualified/Certified Erector is the first step toward getting the job done right the first time, thus keeping labor costs down.
- PCI-Qualified/Certified erectors help construction proceed smoothly, expediting project completion.

#### **Guide Specification**

To be sure that you are getting an erector from the PCI Field Certification Program, use the following guide specification for your next project:

"Erector Qualification: The precast concrete erector shall be fully qualified or certified by the Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute (PCI) prior to the beginning of any work at the jobsite. The precast concrete erector shall be qualified or certified in Structure Category(ies): [Select appropriate groups and categories S1 or S2 and/or A1]."

#### **Erector Classifications**

The PCI Field Certification Program is focused around three erector classifications. The standards referenced are found in the following manuals:

MNL-127 Erector's Manual - Standards and Guidelines for the Erection of Precast Concrete Products

MNL-132 Erection Safety Manual for Precast and Prestressed Concrete

#### GROUPS

Category SI -

#### Category S2 -

Complex Structural Systems This category includes everything outlined in Category S1 as well as total-precast, multi-product structures (vertical and horizontal members combined) and single- or multistory loadbearing members (including those with architectural finishes).

#### Category A -Architectural Systems

This category includes non-load-bearing cladding and GFRC products, which may be attached to a supporting structure.

#### Certified erectors are listed in red.

Simple Structural Systems

This category includes horizontal decking members (e.g.,

cast-in-place abutments or piers, and single-lift wall panels.

hollow-core slabs on masonry walls), bridge beams placed on

#### ARKANSAS

Coreslab Structures (ARK) Inc., Conway (501) 329-3763	
ARIZONA	
Coreslab Structures (ARIZ), Inc., Phoenix (602) 237-3875	S2, A
<b>TPAC,</b> Phoenix (602) 262-1360	S2, A
CALIFORNIA	

#### CALIFORNIA

Coreslab Structures (L.A.), Inc., Perris (951) 943-9119	S2, A
Walters & Wolf Precast, Fremont (510) 226-9800	Α

#### COLORADO

Colorado Fabricators & Constructors, Inc., Centennial (303) 471-9902	<b>S2</b>
Gibbons Erectors, Inc., Parker (303) 841-0457	<b>S</b> 2
Hardrock Structures Inc., Penrose (719) 372-6269	<b>S2</b>
Mehring Welding & Erection, Penrose (719) 372-6607	<b>S2</b>
Rocky Mountain Prestress, Denver (303) 480-1111	<b>S2</b>
S. F. Erectors Inc., Elizabeth (303) 646-6411	<b>S2</b>

#### CONNECTICUT

Blakeslee Prestress, Inc., Branford (203) 481-5306	<b>S2</b>
Echelon Erectors, LLC, New Haven (203) 389-4300	S2, A

#### FLORIDA

All Florida Erectors and Welding, Inc., Apopka (407) 880-3717	S2, A
Concrete Erectors Inc., Altamonte Springs (407) 862-7100	S2
Finfrock Industries, Inc., Orlando (407) 293-4000	S2
Florida Precast Industries, Sebring (863) 655-1515	S2, A
Gate Precast Erection Co., Jacksonville (904) 757-0860	S2, A
James Toffoli Construction Company, Inc., Fort Myers (239) 479-5	100 S2
Pre-Con Construction of Tampa Inc., Tampa (813) 626-2545	S2, A
Randy J. Mellor Construction, Inc., Nokomis (941) 321-1826	<b>S1</b>
Solar Erectors U. S. Inc., Medley (305) 825-2514	S2, A
Southeast Tilt-Wall Erectors, Inc., Deltona (407) 402-9664	S1
Specialty Concrete Services, Inc., Altoona (352) 669-8888	S2, A
Summit Erectors, Inc., Jacksonville (904) 783-6002	S2, A

#### GEORGIA

<b>ConArt, Inc.,</b> Cobb (229) 853-5000	S2, A
Precision Stone Setting Co., Inc., Hiram (770) 439-1068	S2. A
Rutledge & Son's, Woodstock (770) 592-0380	<b>S2</b>
IOWA	
Cedar Valley Steel, Inc., Cedar Rapids (319) 373-0291	<b>S2</b>
ILLINOIS	
Creative Erectors, LLC, Rockford (815) 229-8303	<b>S1</b>
Mid-States Concrete Industries, South Beloit (800) 236-1072	S2
Spancrete of Illinois, Inc., Crystal Lake (815) 459-5580	<b>S2</b>
INDIANA	
Sofco Erectors, Inc., Indianapolis (317) 352-9680	S2, A
Stres Core Inc., South Bend (574) 233-1117	<b>S1</b>
KANSAS	
Carl Harris Co., Inc., Wichita (316) 267-8700	<b>S2</b>
MASSACHUSETTS	
Concrete Structures, Inc., Marshfield (781) 837-1931	S1. A
Prime Steel Erecting, Inc., North Billerica (978) 671-0111	S2
MARYLAND	
<b>E &amp; B Erectors Inc.</b> Pasadena (410) 360-7800	S2 A
<b>E.E. Marr Erectors, Inc.</b> , Baltimore (410) 837-1641	S2. A
<b>EDI. Inc</b> Upper Marlboro (301) 568-4585	S1. A
L.R. Willson & Sons, Inc., Gambrills (410) 987-5414	S2, A
Mid Atlantic Precast Erectors, Inc., Baltimore (410) 837-1641	Α
Oldcastle Building Systems Div. / Project Services,	
Baltimore (518) 767-2116	S2, A

MAINE

Reed & Reed, I	nc., Woolwich	(207) 443-9747	S2, A
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#### MICHIGAN

Alpha Omega Development, Saginaw (989) 399-9436	<b>S2</b>
American Erectors Inc., Waterford (248) 674-0060	S2, A
Assemblers Precast & Steel Services, Inc., Saline (734) 429-1358	S2, A
Devon Contracting, Inc., Detroit (313) 965-3455	S2
Kerkstra Precast Inc., Grandville (616) 224-6176	S2
Moyle Construction, Houghton (906) 482-3000	<b>S1</b>
Pioneer Construction Inc., Grand Rapids (616) 247-6966	<b>S2</b>

#### MINNESOTA

Amerect, Inc., Newport (651) 459-9909	A
Hanson Structural Precast Midwest, Inc.,	
Maple Grove (763) 425-5555	S2, A
Molin Concrete Products Company, Lino Lakes (651) 786-7722	S2
Wells Concrete Products Co., Wells (507) 553-3138	S2, A

#### MISSOURI

Acme Erectors, Inc., St Louis (314) 647-1923	S2
J. E. Dunn Construction Company, Kansas City (816) 474-8600	S2, A
Prestressed Casting Co., Springfield (417) 869-7350	S2, A

#### NORTH CAROLINA

Buckner Steel Erection Inc., Graham (336) 376-8888	S2
Carolina Precast Erectors, Inc., Taylorsville (828) 635-1721	S2
Rabon Erectors, Inc., Archdale (336) 434-3308	S2, A
<b>T &amp; M Concrete, Inc.,</b> Waxhaw (704) 843-3292	S2
Tri State Erectors, Inc., Oxford (919) 603-0922	S1, A

#### NORTH DAKOTA

Concrete, Inc., Grand Forks (701) 772-6687	S2
NEBRASKA	
Concrete Industries, Inc., Lincoln (402) 434-1800	S2
American Steel & Precast Erectors, Inc., Greenfield (603) 5	47-6311 <b>S2, A</b>
American Steel & Precast Erectors, Inc., Greenfield (603) 5 NEW JERSEY	47-6311 <b>S2, A</b>
American Steel & Precast Erectors, Inc., Greenfield (603) 5 NEW JERSEY Car-Win Construction, Eastampton (800) 352-1523	47-6311 <b>S2, A</b> <b>S2, A</b>
American Steel & Precast Erectors, Inc., Greenfield (603) 5 NEW JERSEY Car-Win Construction, Eastampton (800) 352-1523 J. L. Erectors, Inc., Blackwood (856) 232-9400	47-6311 S2, A S2, A S2, A
American Steel & Precast Erectors, Inc., Greenfield (603) 5 NEW JERSEY Car-Win Construction, Eastampton (800) 352-1523 J. L. Erectors, Inc., Blackwood (856) 232-9400 JEM-Erectors, Inc., Shamong (609) 268-0332	47-6311 S2, A S2, A S2, A S2, A S2, A

Ferreri Concrete Structures, Inc., Albuquerque (505) 344-8823	<b>S</b> 2
NEW YORK	
All Systems Precast, Inc., Farmingdale (631) 694-4720	<b>S2</b>
Arben Group LLC, Pleasantville (914) 741-5459	<b>S2</b>
Oldcastle Building Systems Div. / Project Services,	
South Bethlehem (518) 767-2116	S2, A
Oldcastle Building Systems Div. / Project Services, Manchester	(518)
767-2116	S2, A

#### OHIO

Capital City Group, Inc., Columbus (614) 278-2120	S2, A
Precast Services, Inc., Twinsburg (330) 425-2880	S2, A
Sidley Precast Group, Thompson (440) 298-3232	<b>S2</b>
Sofco Erectors, Inc., Cincinnati (513) 771-1600	S2, A

#### OKLAHOMA

Coreslab Structures (OKLA), Inc., Oklahoma City (405) 632-4944 S2, A

#### PENNSYLVANIA

Century Steel Erectors, Kittanning (724) 545-3444	S1, A
Conewago Enterprises, Inc., Hanover (717) 632-7722	<b>S2</b>
High Concrete Group, Denver (717) 336-9300	S2, A
Maccabee Industrial, Inc., Belle Vernon (724) 930-7557	Α
Nitterhouse Concrete Products, Inc., Chambersburg (717) 267-45	05 <b>S2</b>
Patterson Construction Company, Inc., Monongahela (724) 258-4	4450 <b>S1</b>
Say-Core, Inc., Portage (814) 736-8018	<b>S1</b>
Structural Services, Inc., Bethlehm (610) 282-5810	<b>S1</b>

#### SOUTH CAROLINA

Davis Erecting & Finishing, Inc., Greenville (864) 220-0490	S2, A
Florence Concrete Products Inc., Florence (843) 662-2549	S2
Tindall Corporation, Fairforest (864) 576-3230	<b>S2</b>
TENNESSEE	
Hereiter Dreetrees Inc. Dreetrees d ((1E) ((1 E108	60
HOOSIEF Frestress, Inc., Drentwood (015) 001-5198	34
IEXAS	
Gate Concrete Products Company, Pearland (281) 485-3273	<b>S1</b>
Precast Erectors, Inc., Hurst (817) 684-9080	S2, A
UTAH	
	60 A
Hanson Structural Precast Eagle, Salt Lake City (801) 966-1060	52, A
Outwest C & E Inc., Diufidale (801) 446-5675	52, A
VIRGINIA	
The Shockey Precast Group, Winchester (540) 665-3253	<b>S2</b>
W. O. Grubb Steel Erection, Inc., Richmond (804) 271-9471	Α
•	
VERMONT	
CCS Constructors LLC, Morrisville (802) 888-7701	52
WISCONSIN	
Modern Crane Service. Inc., Onalaska (608) 781-2252	<b>S1</b>
Sky High Crane Rental, Inc., Hudson (715) 549-6970	<b>S2</b>
Spancrete Industries, Inc., Waukesha (414) 290-9000	S2, A
Spancrete, Inc., Valders (920) 775-4121	S2, A
The Boldt Company, Appleton (920) 225-6127	S2, A



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### More Sustainable Than Ever: Architectural Precast Concrete, 3rd edition

This fully revised edition of *Architectural Precast Concrete* includes new sections on sustainability, condensation control,



Architectural Precast Concrete, Third Edition MNL-122-07. ISBN: 978-0-937040-78-3 \$180 / AIA Members \$135 / PCI Members \$90

#### Breaking Down the Code: Seismic Design of Precast/Prestressed Concrete Structures

This book provides engineers with approaches for applying the seismic design provisions of ACI 318-02,

ASCE 7-02, and IBC 2003 to precast concrete structures. The authors examine various styles or classifications of precast concrete lateral force-resisting systems, review code and behavior requirements, and then apply these requirements to realistic examples. Included are examination of energy-dissipation, review of ongoing research, diaphragm design, and anticipated code developments.

Seismic Design of Precast/Prestressed Concrete Structures, First Edition MNL-140-07. ISBN: 978-0-937040-77-5 \$350 / PCI Members \$175

#### **Other Available Titles:**

*PCI Design Handbook,* Sixth Edition. The standard for the design, manufacture, and use of structural precast/prestressed concrete and architectural precast concrete. MNL-120-04. ISBN: 0-937040-71-1 / 0978-0-937040-71-7 \$260 / PCI Members \$130

#### Manual for the Evaluation and Repair of Precast, Prestressed

*Concrete Bridge Products,* First Edition. Includes information on imperfections or damage that can occur during production, handling, transportation, and erection. MNL-137-06. ISBN: 0-937040-75-4 / 978-0-937040-75-9 \$50 / PCI Members \$25

Recommended Practice for Glass Fiber–Reinforced Concrete Panels, Fourth Edition. Includes information on planning, preparing specifications, design, manufacture, and installation. MNL-128-01. ISBN: 0-937040-67-3 / 978-0-937040-67-4 \$30 / PCI Members \$15



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